



accelops

Understanding AccelOps Backend

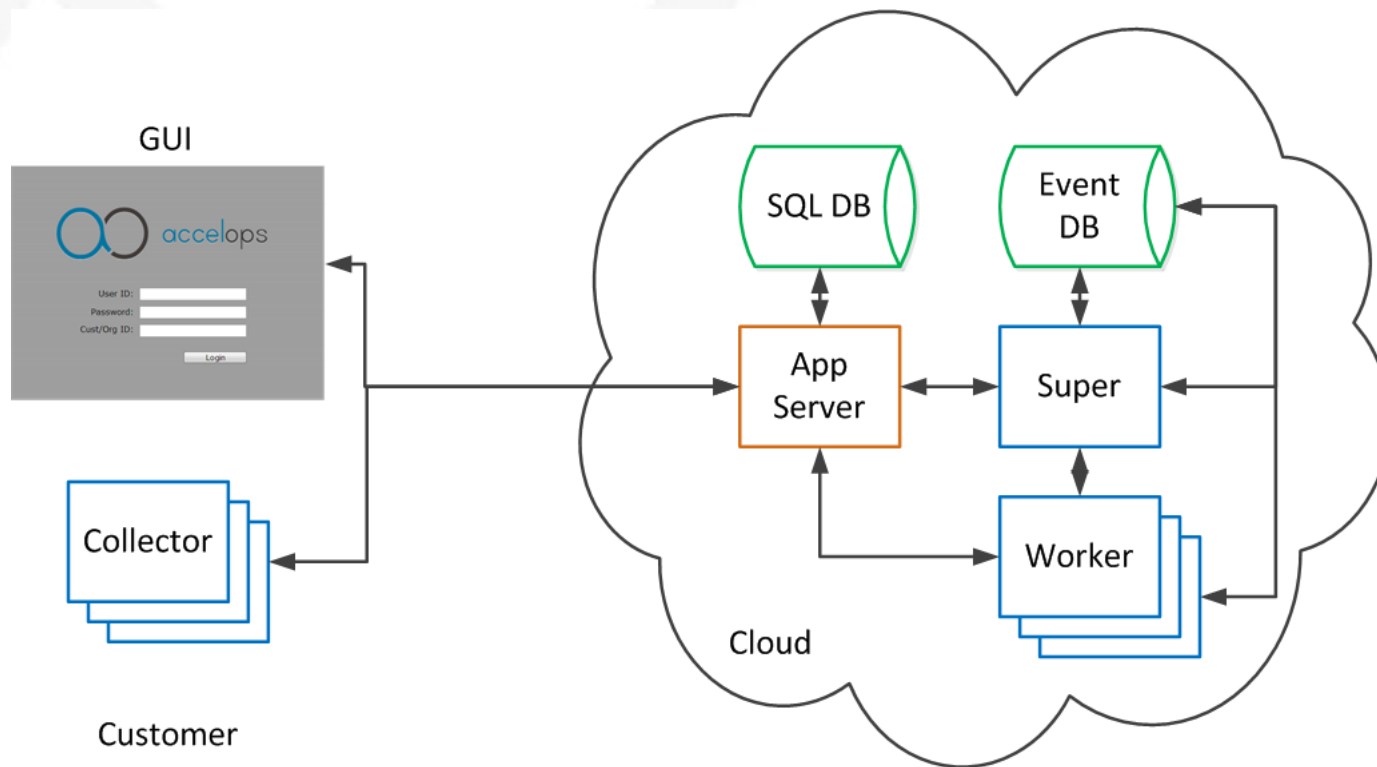
Thanks List

- Get Great Suggestion From
 - Bin (GUI Developer)
 - Yu (Backend Developer)
 - Lin (App Server Developer)

- Outline
- System Structure
- Device Monitor
- Life of Event
- App Server and Backend Communication(A&B C)
- Data Analysis

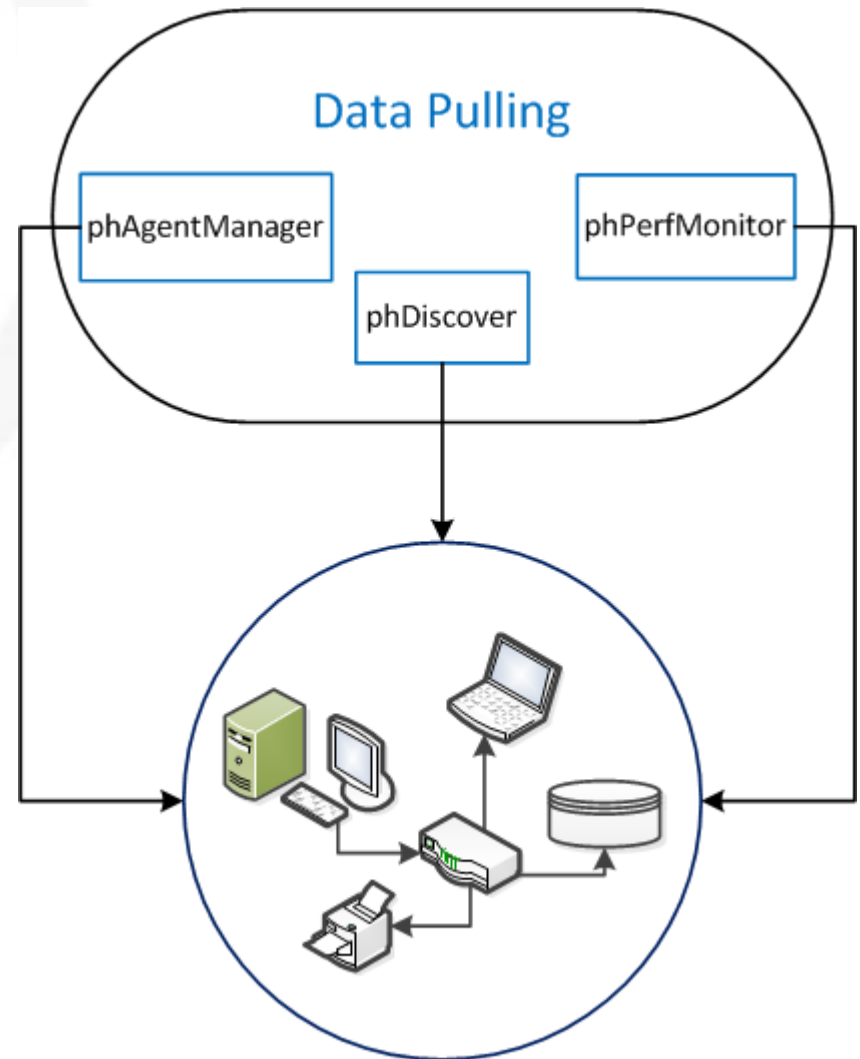
- What does Accelops do?
 - Market
 - PAM, SIEM
 - License
 - EPS, Device Number
 - GUI
 - Dashboard, Analytics, Incidents, CMDB, Admin

- A0 Backend is about
 - Data Pulling
 - Data Storing
 - Data Analyzing



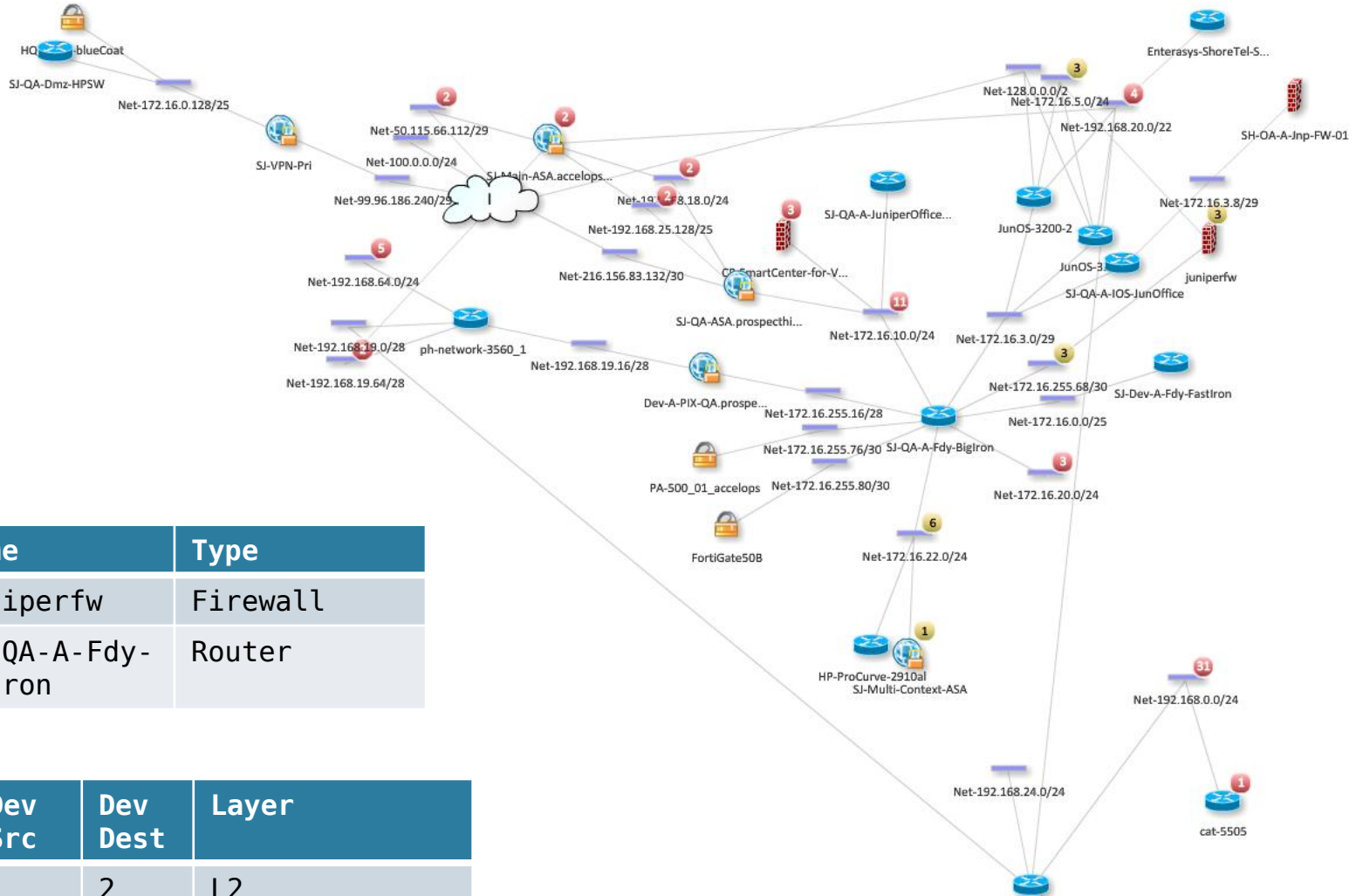
Outline – Data Pulling

- Through protocols:
 - SNMP, WMI, SSH, HTTP
- Also receive event from target device
- Transfer data to:
 - File (SVN Server)
 - XML (SQL DB)
 - Event (Event DB)



Outline – Data Type

- Relational Data – SQL DB



ID	Name	Type
1	juniperfw	Firewall
2	SJ-QA-A-Fdy-Bigrion	Router

ID	Dev Src	Dev Dest	Layer
1	1	2	L2

Outline – Data Type

- Time-based Non-Relational Data – Event DB

The screenshot displays the 'Analytics > Real-time Search' interface. At the top, there are controls for 'Filter Criteria' (Simple/Structured), 'Display Columns' (Event Receive Time, Reporting IP, Raw Event Log, Event Type, Event), and 'For Organizations' (All). A bar chart shows event counts over time from 15:08:23 to 15:13:08. Below the chart is a table with columns: Event Receive Time, Reporting IP, Raw Event Log, Event Type, Event Severity, Source IP, and Destination IP. The table contains 37,319 events in the last 2m 33s.

Event Receive Time	Reporting IP	Raw Event Log	Event Type	Event Severity	Source IP	Destination IP
15:10:50 01/28/2013	192.168.19.65	<134>Jan 28 2013 15:10:50: %NASA-6-302015: Built inbound UDP connection 150714273 for outside:10.1.2.245/49728 (10.1.2.245/49728) to inside:172.16.0.1/161 (172.16.0.1/161)	ASA-302015	1	10.1.2.245	172.16.0.1
15:10:50 01/28/2013	192.168.19.65	<134>Jan 28 2013 15:10:50: %NASA-6-302021: Teardown ICMP connection for faddr 10.11.22.213/0 gaddr 50.115.66.114/26801 laddr 192.168.18.2/52099	ASA-302021	1	10.11.22.213	192.168.18.2
15:10:51 01/28/2013	192.168.19.65	<134>Jan 28 2013 15:10:51: %NASA-6-302013: Built outbound TCP connection 150714290 for outside:10.1.2.210/443 (10.1.2.210/443) to inside:192.168.64.192/44796	ASA-302013	1	10.1.2.210	192.168.64.192
15:10:51 01/28/2013	192.168.0.10	<13>Jan 28 15:10:51 WIN2008-ADS.accelops.net MSWinEventLog 0 Security 25175064 Mon Jan 28 15:10:49 2013 5156 Microsoft-Windows-Security-Auditing N/A N/A Success Audit WIN2008-ADS.accelops.net Filtering Platform Connection The Windows Filtering Platform has allowed a connection. Application	Win-Security-5156	1	192.168.0.10	192.168.19.210
15:10:51 01/28/2013	192.168.0.10	<13>Jan 28 15:10:51 WIN2008-ADS.accelops.net MSWinEventLog 0 Security 25175066 Mon Jan 28 15:10:49 2013 5156 Microsoft-Windows-Security-Auditing N/A N/A Success Audit WIN2008-ADS.accelops.net Filtering Platform Connection The Windows Filtering Platform has allowed a connection. Application	Win-Security-5156	1	192.168.0.10	172.16.20.160
15:10:51 01/28/2013	192.168.1.6	Mon Jan 28 15:10:51 2013 192.168.1.6 AccelOps-WinLog-WMI [Category]=2 [CategoryString]=Logon/Logoff [ComputerName]=QA_W2K3X64 [Data]=NULL [EventCode]=538 [EventIdentifier]=538 [EventType]=4 [LogFile]=Security [RecordNumber]=115635623 [SourceName]=Security [TimeGenerated]=20130128150753.000000-480 [TimeWritten]=20130128150753.000000-480 [Type]=Audit Success [User]=PROSPECTHILLS\Administrator [User Logoff] [User Name]=Administrator [Domain]=PROSPECTHILLS [Logon ID]=0x1,0x38274388 [Logon Type]=3	Win-Security-538	1	192.168.0.10	192.168.1.6
15:10:51 01/28/2013	192.168.1.6	Mon Jan 28 15:10:51 2013 192.168.1.6 AccelOps-WinLog-WMI [Category]=9 [CategoryString]=Account Logon [ComputerName]=QA_W2K3X64 [Data]=NULL [EventCode]=680 [EventIdentifier]=680 [EventType]=4 [LogFile]=Security [RecordNumber]=115635629 [SourceName]=Security [TimeGenerated]=20130128150753.000000-480 [TimeWritten]=20130128150753.000000-480 [Type]=Audit Success [User]=PROSPECTHILLS\Administrator [Successful Network Logon] [User Name]=Administrator [Domain]=PROSPECTHILLS [Logon ID]=0x1,0x38274032 [Logon Type]=3 [Logon Process]=NtLmSsp [Authentication Package]=NTLM [Workstation Name]=CO61_361_1227 [Logon GUID]= [Caller User Name]= [Caller Domain]= [Caller Logon ID]= [Caller Process ID]= [Transited Services]= [Source Network Address]=192.168.1.65 [Source Network Address]= [Source Workstation]=VA111 [Error Code]=0x0	Win-Security-680-suc...	1	192.168.1.6	192.168.1.6
15:10:51 01/28/2013	192.168.1.6	Mon Jan 28 15:10:51 2013 192.168.1.6 AccelOps-WinLog-WMI [Category]=2 [CategoryString]=Logon/Logoff [ComputerName]=QA_W2K3X64 [Data]=NULL [EventCode]=540 [EventIdentifier]=540 [EventType]=4 [LogFile]=Security [RecordNumber]=115635623 [SourceName]=Security [TimeGenerated]=20130128150753.000000-480 [TimeWritten]=20130128150753.000000-480 [Type]=Audit Success [User]=PROSPECTHILLS\Administrator [Successful Network Logon] [User Name]=Administrator [Domain]=PROSPECTHILLS [Logon ID]=0x1,0x38274032 [Logon Type]=3 [Logon Process]=NtLmSsp [Authentication Package]=NTLM [Workstation Name]=CO61_361_1227 [Logon GUID]= [Caller User Name]= [Caller Domain]= [Caller Logon ID]= [Caller Process ID]= [Transited Services]= [Source Network Address]=192.168.1.65 [Source Network Address]= [Source Workstation]=VA111 [Error Code]=0x0	Win-Security-540	1	192.168.1.65	192.168.1.6
15:10:51 01/28/2013	192.168.1.6	Mon Jan 28 15:10:51 2013 192.168.1.6 AccelOps-WinLog-WMI [Category]=2 [CategoryString]=Logon/Logoff [ComputerName]=QA_W2K3X64 [Data]=NULL [EventCode]=538 [EventIdentifier]=538 [EventType]=4 [LogFile]=Security [RecordNumber]=115635620 [SourceName]=Security [TimeGenerated]=20130128150753.000000-480 [TimeWritten]=20130128150753.000000-480 [Type]=Audit Success [User]=PROSPECTHILLS\Administrator [User Logoff] [User Name]=Administrator [Domain]=PROSPECTHILLS [Logon ID]=0x1,0x38273F13 [Logon Type]=3	Win-Security-538	1	192.168.1.6	192.168.1.6

Outline – Data Type

- Version Based Data – SVN

The screenshot displays a network management interface for 'SH-Office.accelops.net-Details'. The 'Configuration' tab is active, showing a table of configuration revisions and a 'Configuration Diff' window.

Rev	Date	Type
48	21:38:42 02/03/2013	running-config
10	01:01:31 01/30/2013	running-config
9	01:01:28 01/30/2013	startup-config

The 'Configuration Diff' window compares two configurations:

- Rev# 10 Jan 30, 2013 5:01 PM running-config**
- Rev# 48 Feb 4, 2013 1:38 PM running-config**

The diff view shows changes in the configuration, with the line 'description TBE' highlighted in red in the left pane. The right pane shows the corresponding configuration for the newer revision.

Organization: Super User: admin Scope: Local

Outline – SVN

- Data Storing and Analyzing – SVN
 - Backend update SVN
 - GUI show SVN data from App Server
 - Install Software
 - Running Configure
 - Startup Configure

CMDB > Devices > Network Device > Firewall

Name	IP Address	Type	Version	Last Updated Time
SH-Office.accelops.net	10.1.2.1	Cisco ASA (ASA5510)	8.2(1)	21:38:41 02/03/2013

SH-Office.accelops.net-Details

Incidents Device Health Business Service Interface Stats Top Applications Vulnerability and IPS Status

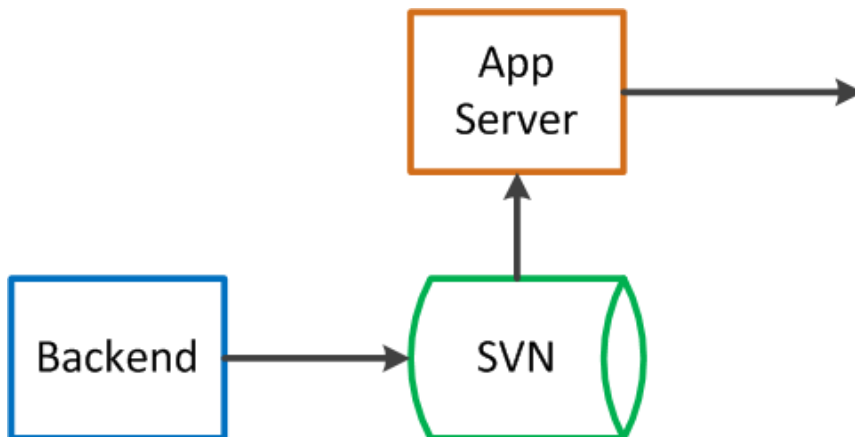
Summary Health Contact Interfaces Software Hardware Configuration Relationships

Diff...

Rev	Date	Type
48	21:38:42 02/03/2013	running-config
10	01:01:31 01/30/2013	running-config
9	01:01:28 01/30/2013	startup-config

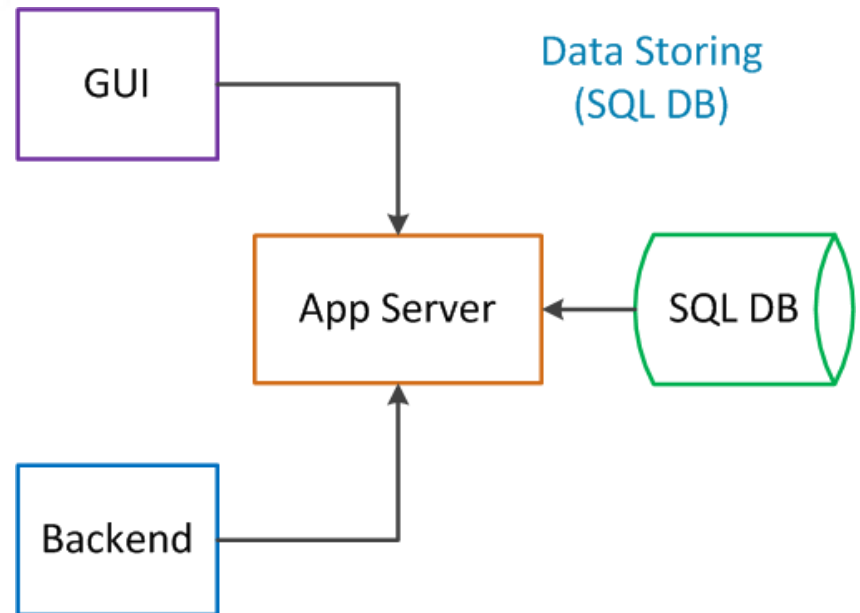
Enter text to find Next Prev Highlight all

```
discoverTime 1359956284
: Saved
:
ASA Version 8.2(1)
!
hostname SH-Office
domain-name accelops.net
enable password bsvl5m1DVcfnP/9 encrypted
passwd x/k0U/CZeDafot6 encrypted
names
name 172.16.0.0 US-TestNet
name 192.168.64.0 US-PH.net
name 192.168.0.10 US-ADS
name 192.168.0.0 US-DevNet
name 192.168.0.40 US-Filer
name 192.168.0.30 US-Wiki
name 192.168.24.12 dev-v-win03-sql
name 10.1.20.0 Accelops-SH-DevNet
name 10.1.2.0 Accelops-SH-PreSaaS
name 10.1.0.0 Accelops-SH-ServerNet
```



Outline – SQL DB

- Data Storing and Analyzing – SQL DB
 - App Server protect SQL DB
 - REST API (Backend to App Server)



Outline – Rest API

- REST API – Important way for debugging
 - Decouple Backend and App Server
 - Easy to get (browser or curl)
 - Human Readable
 - Cache

```
Click entity for XPath. Double-click to collapse/expand. Enter XPath or XML string then click XPath/Render for results or to XML Tree-ify, respectively. Source Options XPath/Render XML
```

```
<Reports>
<DataRequest custId="0" dataCreationType="SYSTEM" dbId="1347592" entityVersion="1" id="10000" issueCustId="3" type="Query">
  <Name>Top Events By Count</Name>
  <Description>Ranks the events by the number of times they have occurred in a given time period.</Description>
  <CustomerScope groupByEachCustomer="true">
    <Include all="true"/>
    <Exclude/>
  </CustomerScope>
  <SelectClause>
    <AttrList>eventType,COUNT(*)</AttrList>
  </SelectClause>
  <OrderByClause>
    <AttrList>COUNT(*) DESC</AttrList>
  </OrderByClause>
  <PatternClause window="3600">
    <SubPattern id="1347642" name="Filter_OVERALL_STATUS">
      <GroupByAttr>eventType</GroupByAttr>
    </SubPattern>
  </PatternClause>
  <userRoles/>
</DataRequest>
<DataRequest custId="0" dataCreationType="SYSTEM" dbId="1347593" entityVersion="1" id="10001" issueCustId="3" type="Query">
  <Name>Top Event Categories By Count</Name>
  <Description>Ranks the event categories by the number of times they have occurred in a given time period.</Description>
  <CustomerScope groupByEachCustomer="true">
    <Include all="true"/>
    <Exclude/>
  </CustomerScope>
  <SelectClause>
    <AttrList>eventTypeGrp,COUNT(*)</AttrList>
  </SelectClause>
  <OrderByClause>
    <AttrList>COUNT(*) DESC</AttrList>
  </OrderByClause>
  <PatternClause window="3600">
    <SubPattern id="1347643" name="Filter_OVERALL_STATUS">
      <GroupByAttr>eventTypeGrp</GroupByAttr>
    </SubPattern>
  </PatternClause>
  <userRoles/>
</DataRequest>
</Reports>
```

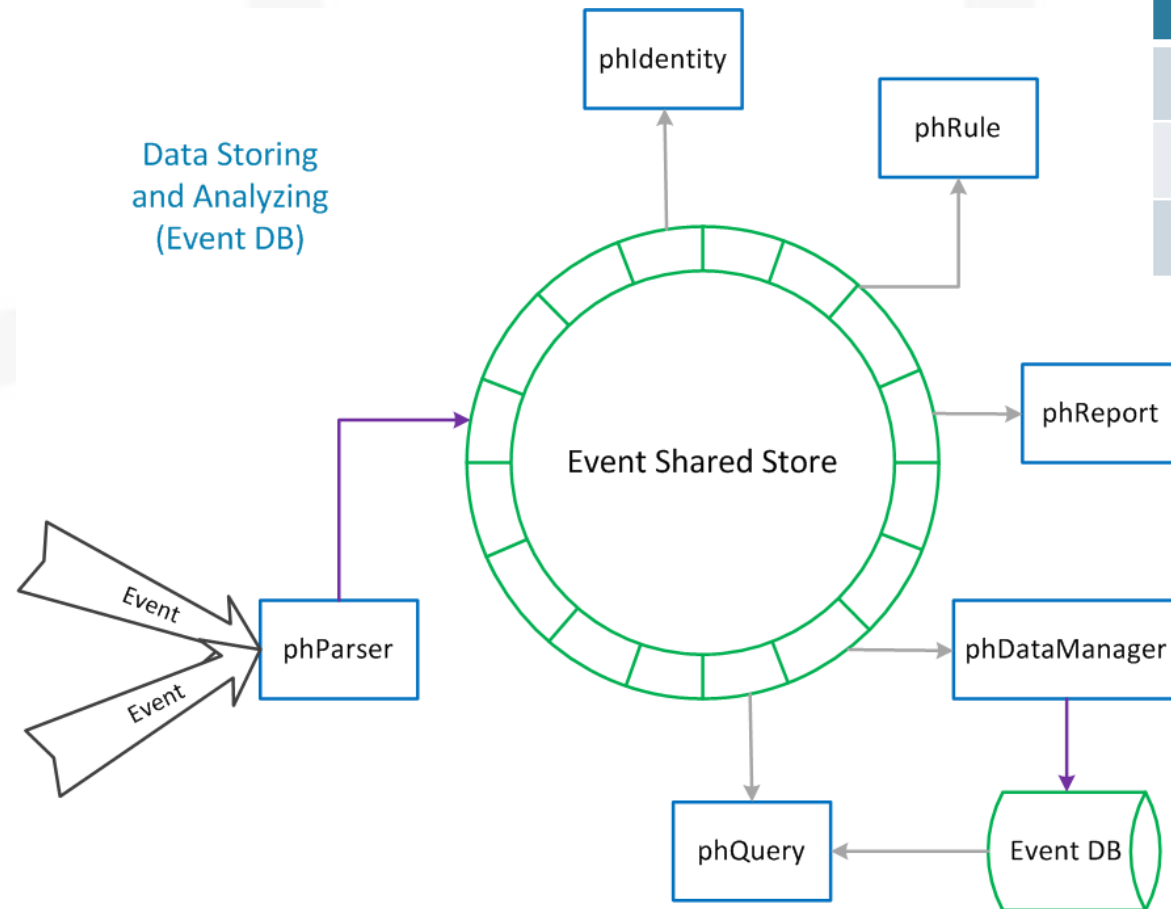
Outline – Event DB

- Data Storing and Analyzing – Event DB

Data Storing
and Analyzing
(Event DB)

Attr	Name	Type
9	reptDevIpAddr	IP
1006	hostName	String
1053	inIntfUtil	Double

Attr	Value
9	192.16.20.116
1006	devA0Test
1053	88.13%



System Structure – Selling Model

- Beginning
 - VA
 - SaaS
- Now
 - VA
 - VA with collector
 - AOSP
 - Amazon EC2

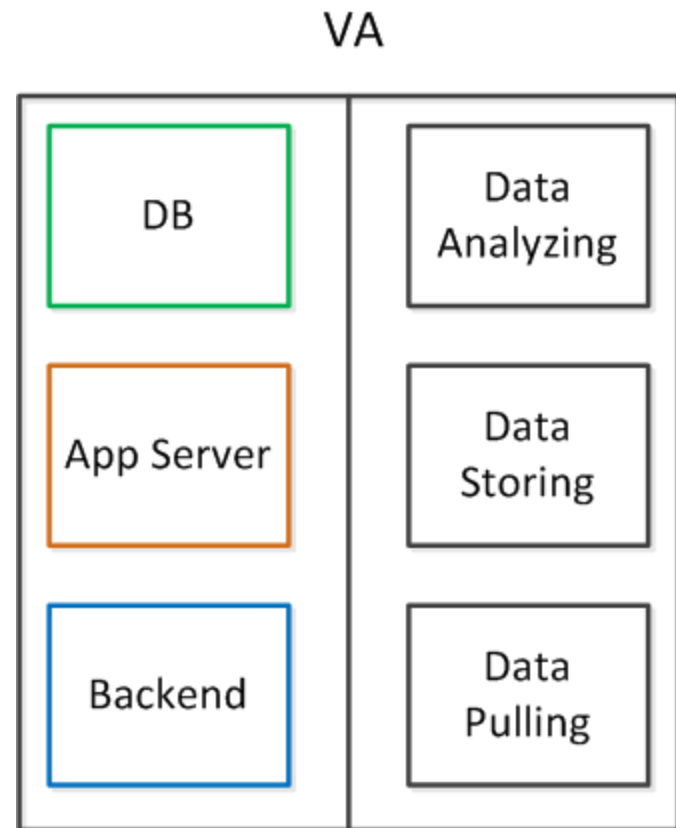
**System structure is
dependent on how we sell**

System Structure – VA

- What IT management tool should like for enterprise at one location
 - Software Install
 - GUI
- Challenge
 - QA need to test different OS – Virtual Machine
 - Access tool from different devices – B/S architecture

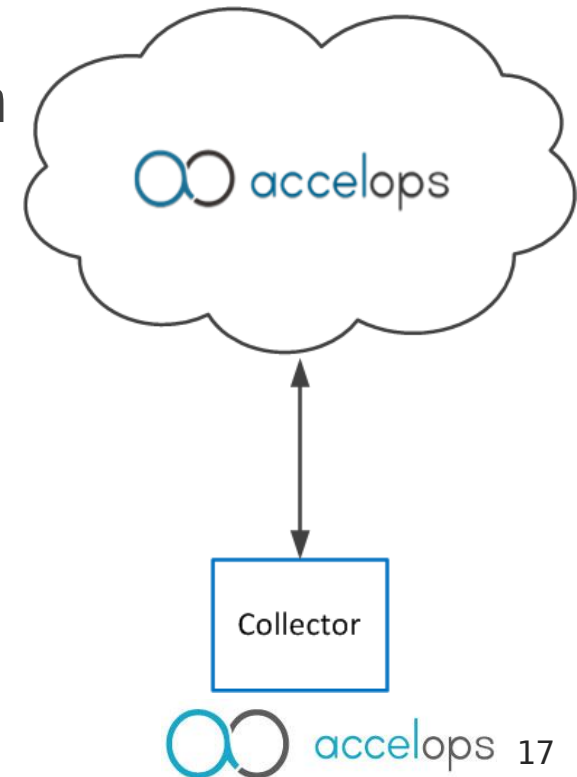
System Structure – VA

- VA – Virtual Application
 - All in One
 - Internal data center
 - Simplified deploy
 - Single customer

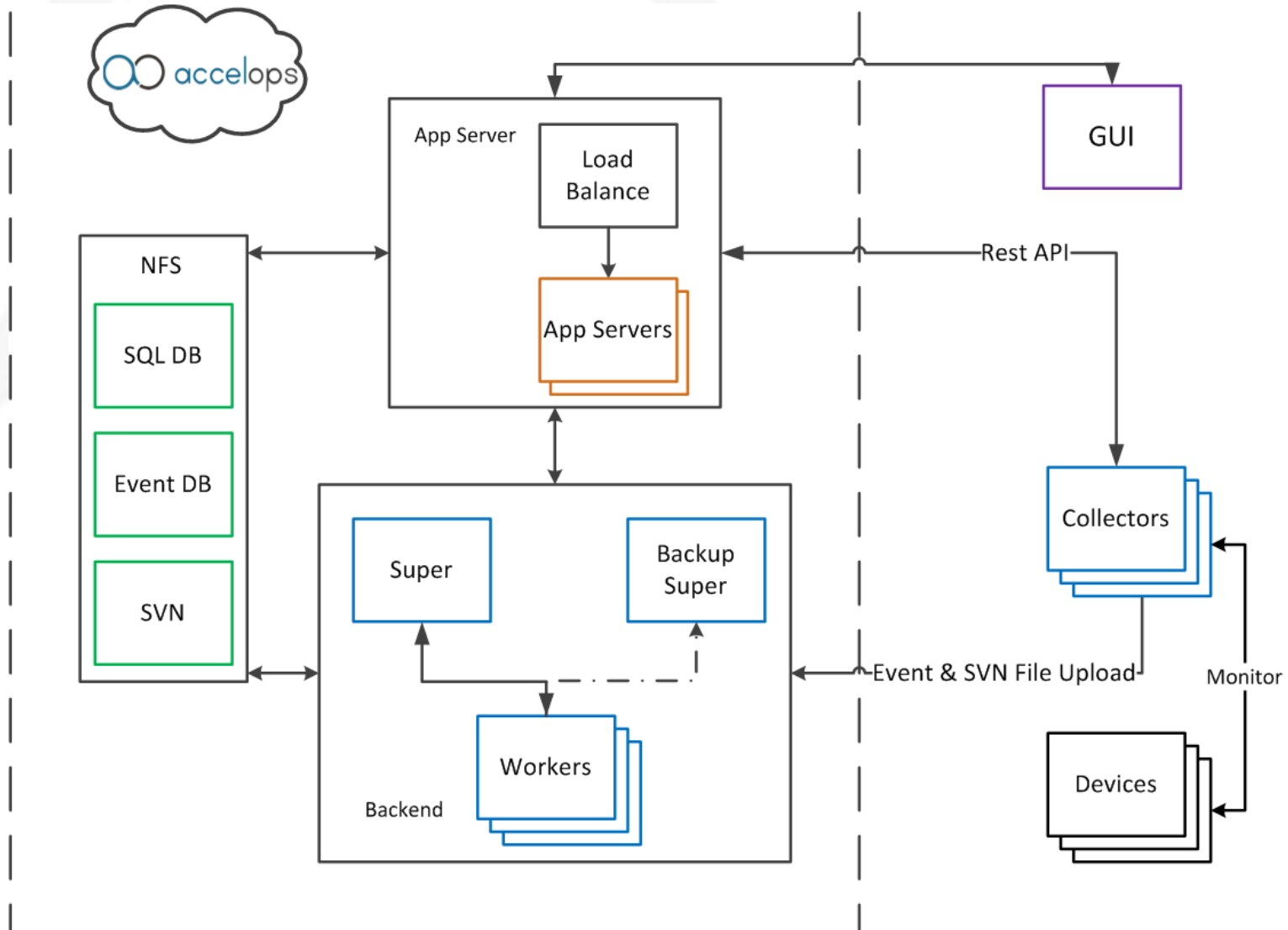


System Structure – SaaS

- SaaS – Software as a service
 - Customized Resource
 - Light collector
 - Logon to our service and monitoring
- Challenge
 - Scalability – Distributed System
 - Multiple Customer
 - Monitoring Service 7x24



System Structure – SaaS



System Structure – Processes on SaaS

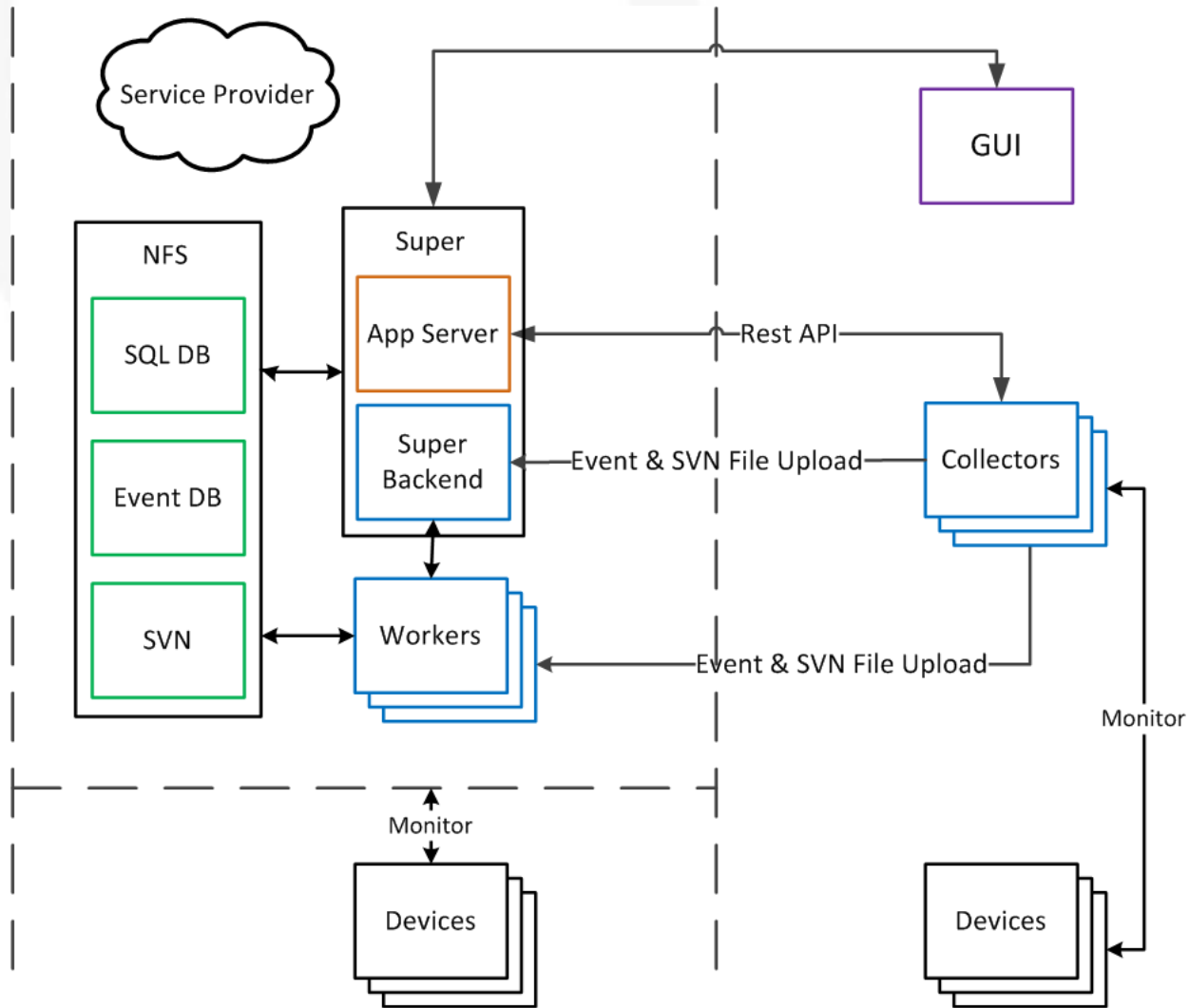
Process	Function	Sp	Wk	Co
phMonitor	Monitoring other processes	√	√	√
(P) phDiscover	Pulling basic data from target			√
(P) phPerfMonitor	Execute performance job			√
(P) phAgentManager	Execute event pulling job			√
(P) phCheckpoint	Execute checkpoint monitoring			√
(S) phParser	Parsing event to shared store (SS)	√	√	√
(S) phEventPackage	Uploading event/svn file to super/worker			√
(S) phDataManager	Save event from SS to Event DB	√	√	
(A) phRuleMaster	Decide if rule fire	√		
(A) phRuleWorker	Aggregating data for rule	√	√	
(A) phQueryMaster	Merge data from queryWorker	√		
(A) phQueryWorker	Execute query task	√	√	
(A) phReportMaster	Merge data from reportWorker	√		
(A) phReportWorker	Aggregating data for report	√	√	
(A) phIpIdentityMaster	Merge IP Identity info	√		
(A) phIpIdentityWorker	Collecting IP Identity info	√	√	
(S) Apache	Receive event/svn file from collector	√	√	

System Structure

- SaaS to AOSP (Service Provider)
 - What is SP?
 - Why SP?
- Challenge
 - Multiple Customer
 - Large Scale of Data
 - Complex Customer Environment

**Nightmare of CustId
Starts Here**

System Structure – AOSP



System Structure – Processes on AOSP

Process	Function	Sp	Wk	Co
phMonitor	Monitoring other processes	√	√	√
(P) phDiscover	Pulling basic data from target	√		√
(P) phPerfMonitor	Execute performance job	√	√	√
(P) phAgentManager	Execute event pulling job	√	√	√
(P) phCheckpoint	Execute checkpoint monitoring	√	√	√
(S) phParser	Parsing event to shared store (SS)	√	√	√
(S) phEventPackage	Uploading event/svn file to super/worker			√
(S) phDataManager	Save event from SS to Event DB	√	√	
(A) phRuleMaster	Decide if rule fire	√		
(A) phRuleWorker	Aggregating data for rule	√	√	
(A) phQueryMaster	Merge data from queryWorker	√		
(A) phQueryWorker	Execute query task	√	√	
(A) phReportMaster	Merge data from reportWorker	√		
(A) phReportWorker	Aggregating data for report	√	√	
(A) phIpIdentityMaster	Merge IP Identity info	√		
(A) phIpIdentityWorker	Collecting IP Identity info	√	√	
(S) Apache	Receive event/svn file from collector	√	√	

System Structure – Processes on SaaS

- phstatus

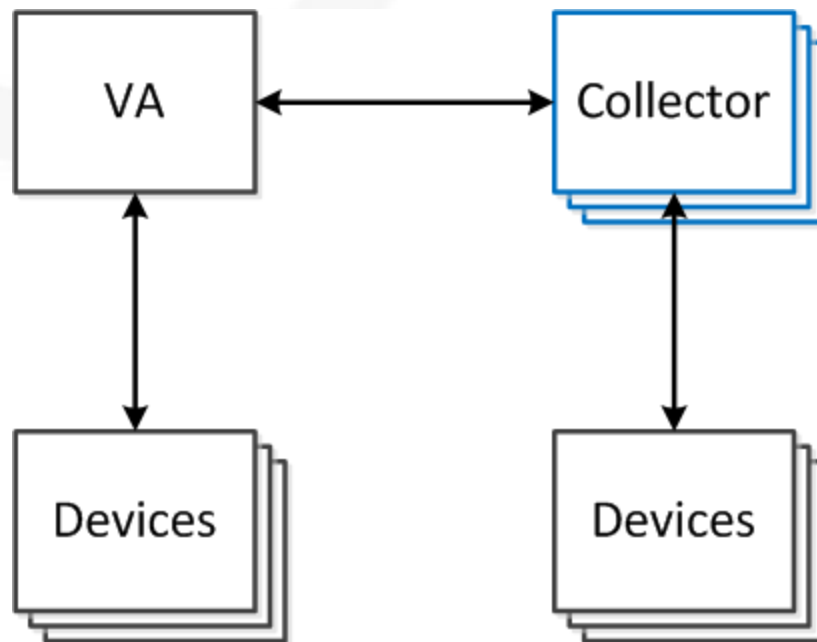
Every 1.0s: /opt/phoenix/bin/phstatus.py

```
System uptime: 21:40:52 up 117 days, 8:55, 44 users, load average: 3.03, 2.49, 3.28
Tasks: 18 total, 0 running, 18 sleeping, 0 stopped, 0 zombie
Cpu(s): 4 cores, 9.9%us, 16.8%sy, 0.0%ni, 73.3%id, 0.0%wa, 0.0%hi, 0.0%si, 0.0%st
Mem: 12300164k total, 11968388k used, 331776k free, 219912k buffers
Swap: 5100552k total, 112k used, 5100440k free, 5392840k cached
```

PROCESS	UPTIME	CPU%	VIRT_MEM	RES_MEM
phParser	08:43:38	0	1796m	1074m
phQueryMaster	16:33:42	0	599m	82m
phRuleMaster	16:31:53	0	1007m	504m
phRuleWorker	16:31:53	0	1186m	756m
phQueryWorker	16:33:42	0	1181m	710m
phDataManager	16:33:42	0	1743m	959m
phDiscover	16:31:53	0	316m	46m
phReportWorker	16:33:42	0	1035m	709m
phReportMaster	16:33:42	0	317m	30m
phIpIdentityWorker	16:33:42	0	819m	543m
phIpIdentityMaster	16:33:42	0	297m	20m
phAgentManager	16:33:42	0	460m	50m
phCheckpoint	16:33:42	0	240m	17m
phPerfMonitor	06:00:19	0	695m	96m
phMonitor	16:34:48	0	1093m	583m
Apache	16:35:47	0	229m	10076
AppSvr	06:01:31	0	1780m	1340m
DBSvr	16:47:06	0	385m	11m

System Structure – VA with Collector

- Solution for enterprise with multiple location
 - One customer only
 - Multiple internal networks

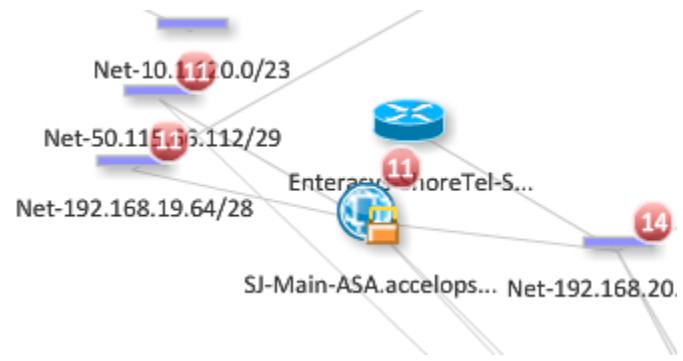
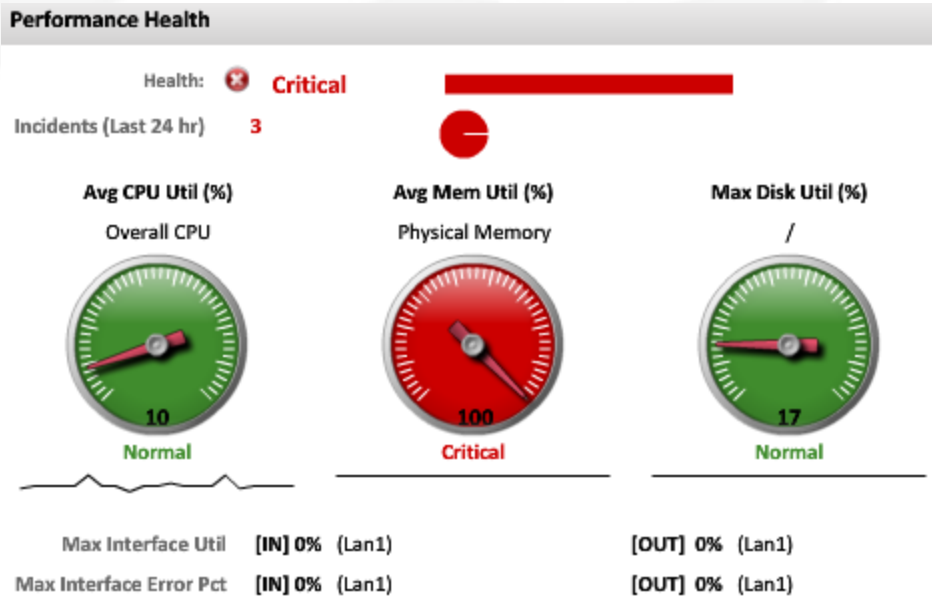


- Answering
 - What is it? (Discover – SQL DB)
 - What the status of it? (Performance Monitoring, STM – Event DB, SVN Server)
 - What is it telling us? (Event Pulling – Event DB)
- Basic Idea
 - No agent on target
 - Stable info and rapidly changed info
 - Device based

- Stable Info (SQL DB)
 - Hostname
 - Hardware
 - Relationship
 - Network connectivity
- Rapidly Changed Info (Event DB)
 - Uptime
 - Availability
 - CPU, MEM, INTF Utility
 - Processes Utility

Device Monitor

- Device Monitor
 - Has IP Address
 - Application is installed in device
 - Device relationship is on topology
 - Incident with target IP



Application Group	Application Name
Generic DHCP Server	DHCP Server
Microsoft TCP/IP Services Application	Microsoft TCP/IP Services Application
Windows DHCP Server	Windows DHCP Server

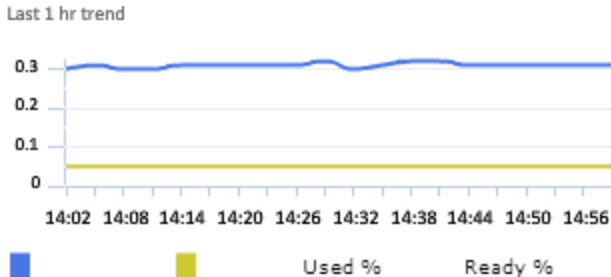
DHCP Server-Details			
General		Running On	
Access IP	Device Name	Process Name	Path
192.168.0.10	win2008-ads.accelops.net		

Device Monitor

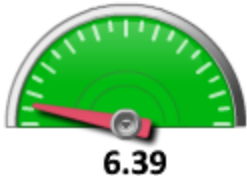
- Service Monitoring
 - VM monitoring

VM Performance Metrics

VM CPU Load



VM Memory Util



VM Disk Rate (KBps)

Read 0

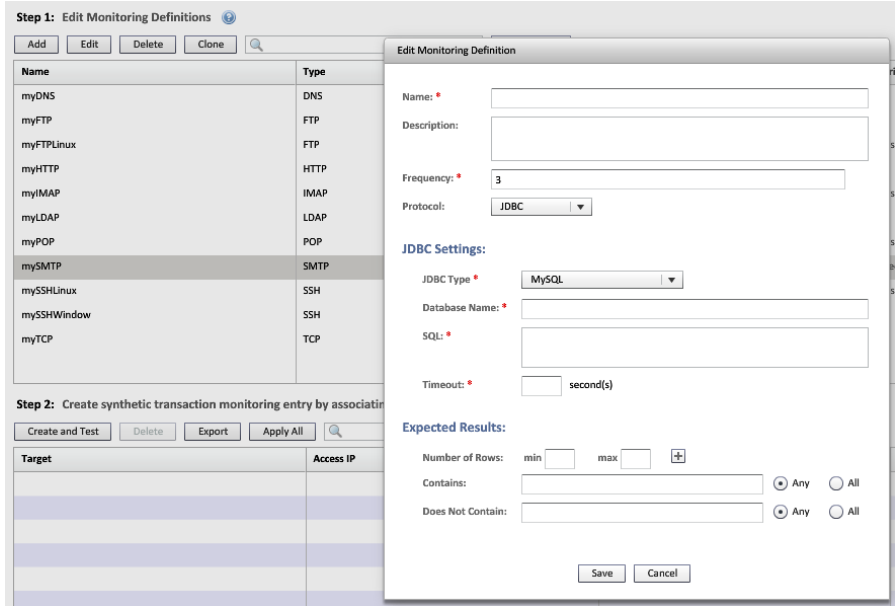
Write 46



- Virtual Infrastructure
 - Virtual Infrastructure
 - Standalone ESX Hosts
 - Dell2950-SC-b-04-ESX4 (192.168.64.50)
 - ESXI4.1-110 (172.16.22.110)
 - localhost. (172.16.22.120)
 - localhost.accelops (172.16.22.130)
 - localhost.localdomain (172.16.22.200)
 - localhost.localdomain (172.16.22.210)
 - AO-DB01_22.229
 - AO-DB02_22.228
 - CheckPoint_Client
 - CO217_3.7.1.1505
 - CO_HT_3.7.1.1449_ovftool
 - VA230_3.7.1.1520_Distributor
 - localhost.localdomain (192.168.24.150)

Device Monitor

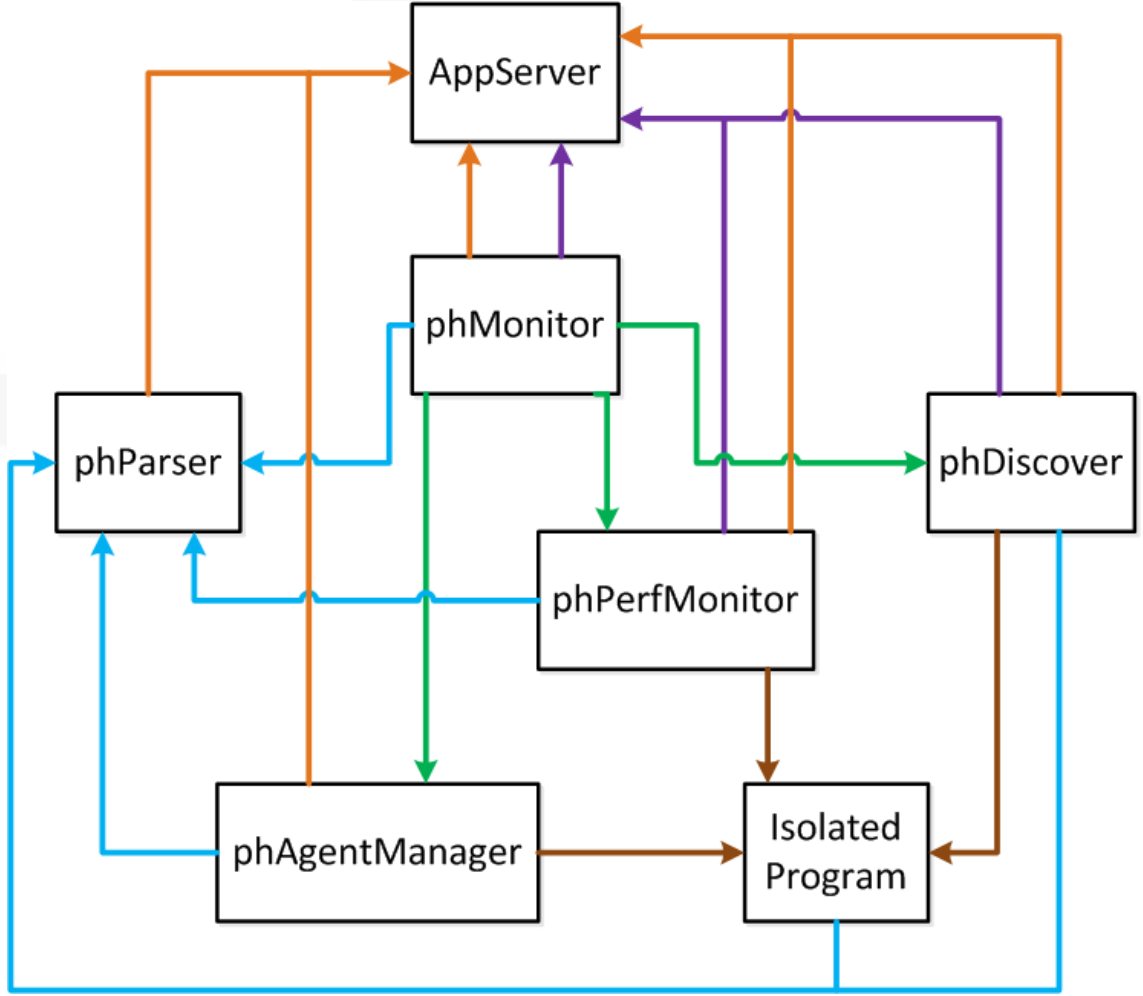
- Service Monitoring
 - Application only monitoring
 - LDAP
 - Nessus
 - Checkpoint
 - URL based monitoring
 - Qualys
 - Customer Https



Device Monitor

- Go Through A Discover and Monitor Case

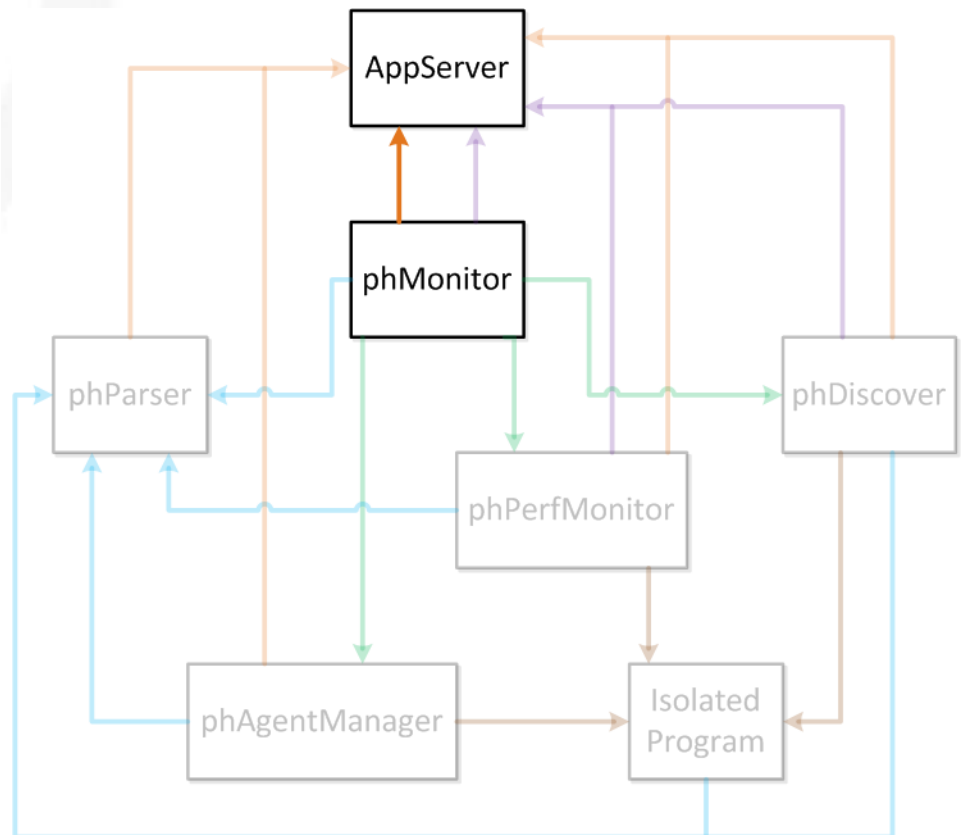
- Http Get
- Http Post
- Socket
- LOG
- Pipe



Device Monitor – Discover

- phMonitor periodically asking for new task from App Server (**Http Get**)

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8" standalone="no" ?>
- <response>
- <result>
- <taskList size="1">
- <task createTime="1282294853514" id="824962" type="Discover">
  <custId>1</custId>
  <parameters>RangeScan(10.1.2.8)</parameters>
  <handler>All</handler>
</task>
</taskList>
</result>
</response>
```

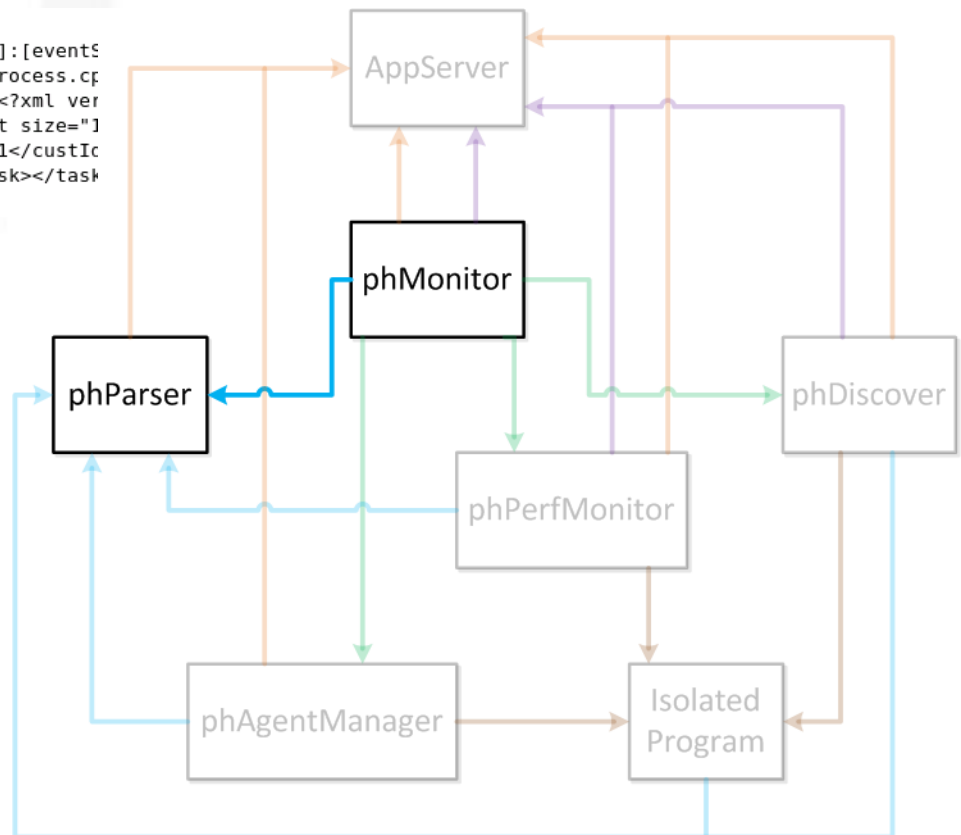


Why not send out task by App Server?

Device Monitor – Discover

- phMonitor logged task list to phParser (LOG)

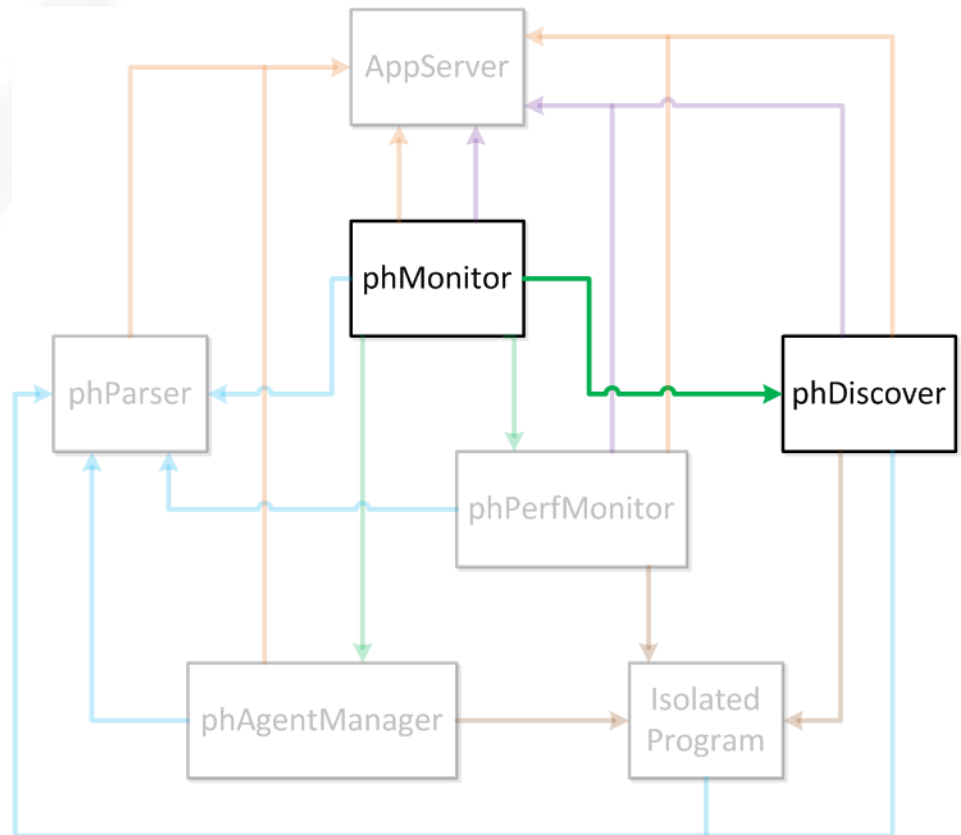
```
Aug 20 11:40:53 dev-back01 phMonitorSupervisor[5718]: [PH_GENERIC_DEBUG]:[events  
everity]=PHL_DEBUG,[procName]=phMonitorSupervisor,[fileName]=phMonitorProcess.c  
p,[lineNumber]=2805,[phLogDetail]=Retrieving request from http server: <?xml ver  
sion="1.0" encoding="UTF-8" standalone="no"?><response><result><taskList size="1  
><task createTime="1282275649550" id="824953" type="Discover"><custId>1</custI  
><parameters>RangeScan(10.1.1.2.8)</parameters><handler>All</handler></task></task  
List></result></response>
```



Device Monitor – Discover

- phMonitor send task to phDiscover (Socket)
 - Command Port
 - Command Id
 - Callback

Process	Port
phMonitor	7900
phDiscover	7928
phPerfMonitor	7942
phParser	7914
phAgentManager	7926
phQueryMaster	7918



Device Monitor – Discover

- phMonitor update task status
 - To App Server (Http Post)
 - To phParser (LOG)

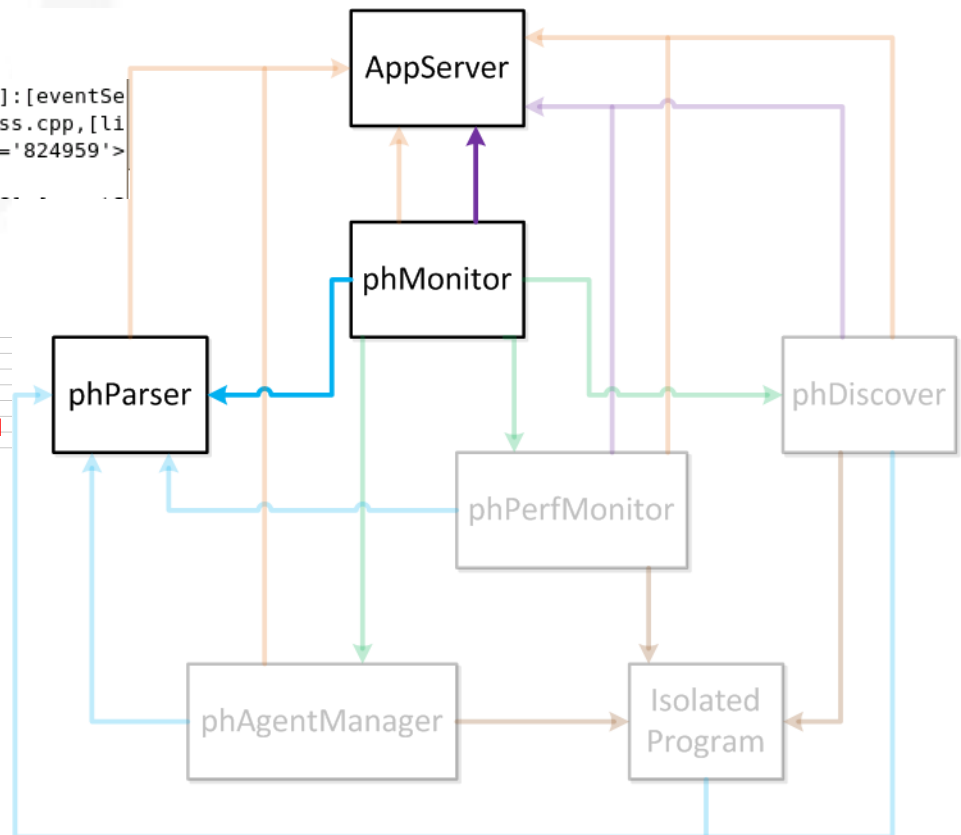
```
Aug 20 16:38:37 dev-back01 phMonitorSupervisor[5718]: [PH_GENERIC_INFO]:[eventSeverity]=PHL_INFO,[procName]=phMonitorSupervisor,[fileName]=phBaseProcess.cpp,[lineNumber]=1204,[phLogDetail]=Reports to App Server <tasklist ><task id='824959'><status>Started</status></task></tasklist>
```

17	824960	12822755900	1	12822756034	500151	0			All	12823619900	RangeScan(10.100	2
18	824951	12822756034	1	12822756077	0				All	12823620034	Event Pulling	0
19	824952	12822756034	1	12822756076	0				All	12823620034	Performance M	0
20	824953	12822756495	1	12822756899	500151	0			All	12823620495	RangeScan(10.100	2
21	824954	12822756899	1	12822756935	0				All	12823620899	Event Pulling	0
22	824955	12822756900	1	12822756934	0				All	12823620900	Performance M	0
23	824956	12822822329	1	12822824227	500151	0			All	12823666329	RangeScan(10	1

Alerts and Tasks

Alerts Tasks for the last 24 hours. Stop Task

Date	UserID	Cust ID	Description	Status	Type	Progress
13:30:32 08/20/2010	admin	Super	RangeScan(10.1.2.8)	Started	Discover	0
11:41:30 08/20/2010		Super	Performance Monitoring	Done	UpdateConfig	0
11:41:29 08/20/2010		Super	Event Pulling	Done	UpdateConfig	0



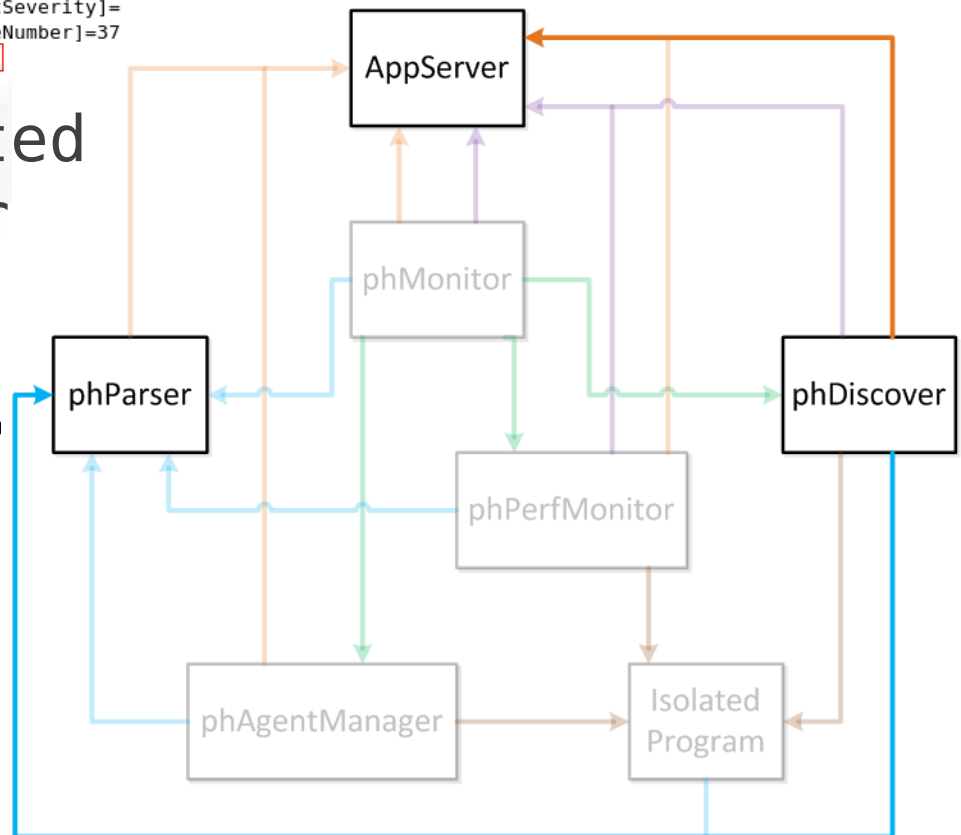
Device Monitor – Discover

- phDiscover log received task to phParser (LOG)

```
[admin@dev-back01 log]$ tail -1000f phoenix.log|grep "Received discovery request"
Aug 20 16:38:37 dev-back01 phDiscover[5926]: [PH_GENERIC_DEBUG]: [eventSeverity]=
PHL_DEBUG, [procName]=phDiscover, [fileName]=phDiscoverProcess.cpp, [lineNumber]=37
, [phLogDetail]=Received discovery request, SeqId: 7348, ReqId: 824959
```

- phDiscover get related info from App Server (Http Get)

```
- <accessInfo>
- <deviceInfo>
  <accessIp>10.1.2.8</accessIp>
  - <deviceType creationTime="1280976457138" custId="0" entityVersion="0" id="51"
    <accessProtocols>MS_RPC,MS_WMI,LDAP</accessProtocols>
    <eventParsed>true</eventParsed>
    <model>Windows Server 2008</model>
    <objectGroup>PH_SYS_DEVICE_WINDOWS_SERVER</objectGroup>
    <priority>10</priority>
    <vendor>Microsoft</vendor>
    <version>ANY</version>
  </deviceType>
  - <accessMethod id="567951">
    <accessProtocol>MS_WMI</accessProtocol>
    <pullInterval>5</pullInterval>
  </accessMethod>
  - <credential>
    <username>accelops.net/administrator</username>
    <password>ProspectHills!</password>
  </credential>
</deviceInfo>
</accessInfo>
```



Device Monitor – Discover

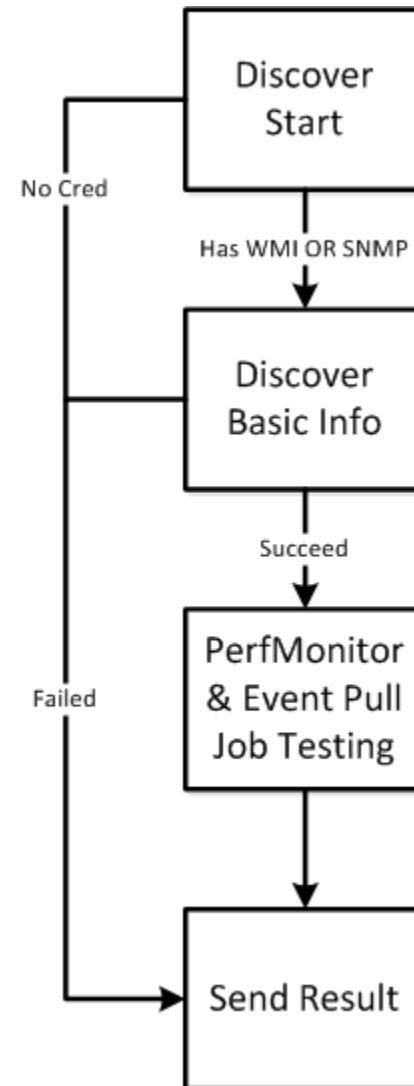
- Work Flow of Discover

- Typical

- SNMP (snmpwalk)
- WMI (wmic)

- Exceptions

- LDAP
- PING
- CHECKPOINT
- AWS
- UCS
-



Device Monitor – Discover

- Predefined Performance Job

```
<perfMonitor>
  <!-- do not use this for Windows as it gives wrong time,
    for Windows use #21 instead -->
  <perfObjectDefn id="1">
    <method> SNMP </method>
    <oids>
      <oid>
        <val>1.3.6.1.2.1.25.1.1</val>
      </oid>
    </oids>
    <desc> Host System uptime </desc>
    <type group="System" label="Uptime"> SYS_UPTIME </type>
    <operation> NONE </operation>
    <frequency>180</frequency>
    <threshold>0</threshold>
  </perfObjectDefn>
  <perfObjectDefn id="2">
    <method> SNMP </method>
    <oids>
      <oid>
        <val>1.3.6.1.2.1.25.1.6</val>
      </oid>
    </oids>
    <desc> System processes </desc>
    <type group="System" label="Process Count"> SYS_PROCESSES </type>
    <operation> NONE </operation>
    <frequency>180</frequency>
    <threshold>1</threshold>
  </perfObjectDefn>
```

```
<!-- *****
<monitorTemplate id = "3" name = "Cisco ASA/PIX Firewa
  <deviceTypes>
    <deviceType>
      <vendor> Cisco </vendor>
      <model> ASA </model>
      <version> ANY </version>
    </deviceType>
    <deviceType>
      <vendor> Cisco </vendor>
      <model> PIX </model>
      <version> ANY </version>
    </deviceType>
  </deviceTypes>

  <!-- CPU utilization -->
  <item>
    <perfObjectDefnRef refId="14"/>
  </item>
  <!-- Free Processor Memory -->
  <item>
    <perfObjectDefnRef refId="15"/>
  </item>
  <!-- Free IO memory -->
  <item>
    <perfObjectDefnRef refId="17"/>
  </item>
  <!-- Firewall connection count -->
  <item>
    <perfObjectDefnRef refId="19"/>
```

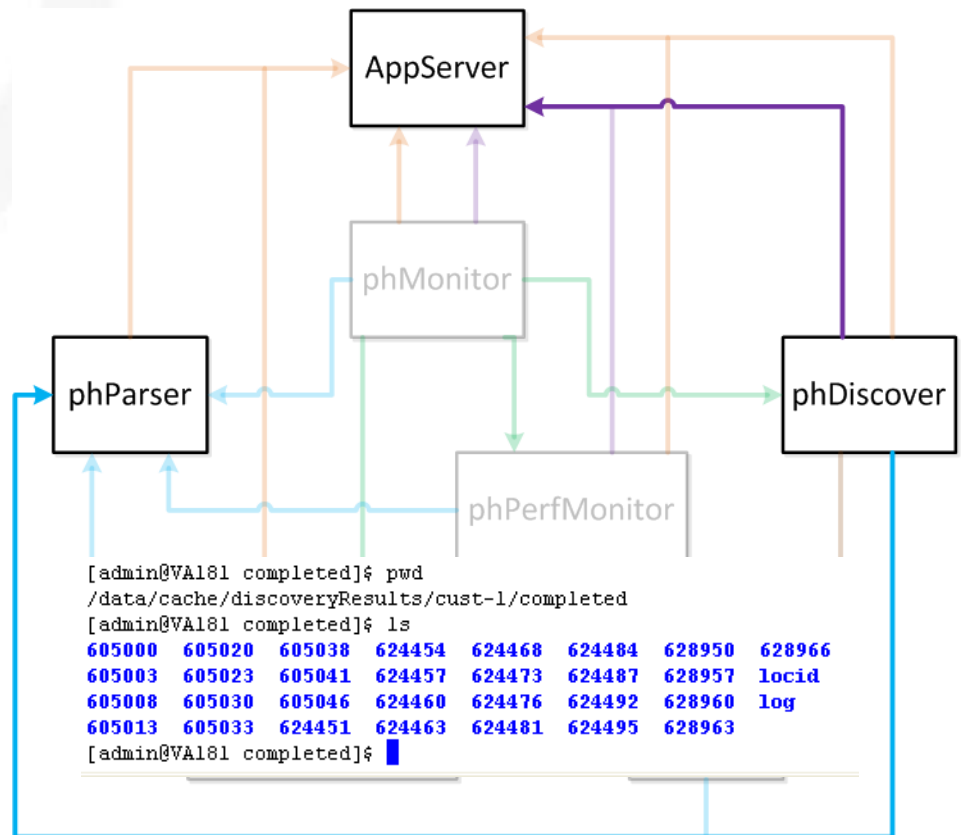
Device Monitor – Discover

- Predefined Event Pulling Job
 - Type
 - Cisco SDEE
 - JDBC
 - Checkpoint
 - Nessus
 -
 - Difference with Performance Job
 - SIEM and PAM
 - Predefine Matrix and Unknown Scale Data

Device Monitor – Discover

- phDiscover output result
 - To App Server (Http Post)
 - To phParser (LOG)

```
▼<discoveryResult custId="1" taskId="1396921" seqNo="2" l2Scan="false">
  <discoverAgent>1</discoverAgent>
  <source>Discovery</source>
  <status>80</status>
  <devsUnderDiscovery/>
  ▼<success>
    ▼<device tmpId="1" custId="1">
      <discoverMethod>SNMP, JDBC, PING</discoverMethod>
      <accessMethodIds>1360601,1360603,</accessMethodIds>
      <discoverTime>1359430251000</discoverTime>
      <name>Win2K8-ShrPnt.sh-accelops.com</name>
      <accessIp>10.1.2.11</accessIp>
      <vendor>Microsoft</vendor>
      <model>Windows</model>
      <version>6.1</version>
      <assetCategory>Generic Server</assetCategory>
      <assetWeight>5</assetWeight>
      ▶<description>...</description>
      <sysUptime>1635424</sysUptime>
      ▶<processors custId="1">...</processors>
      ▶<storages custId="1">...</storages>
      ▶<interfaces custId="1">...</interfaces>
      <installedSoftware custId="1" count="72"/>
      ▶<runningSoftware custId="1">...</runningSoftware>
      ▼<monitorTypes>
        <monitorType refId="1031451">SYS_PROCESSES</monitorType>
        <monitorType refId="1031452">SYS_CPU</monitorType>
        <monitorType refId="1031453">SYS_MEM</monitorType>
        <monitorType refId="1031455">SYS_DISK</monitorType>
        <monitorType refId="1031456">PROC_RESOURCE</monitorType>
        <monitorType refId="1031457">PING_STATUS</monitorType>
        <monitorType refId="1031459">SNMP_PING_STATUS</monitorType>
        <monitorType refId="1031467">SYS_UPTIME</monitorType>
        <monitorType refId="1031469">INST_SW</monitorType>
        <monitorType refId="1031581">INTERFACE</monitorType>
      </monitorTypes>
      ▼<eventPullingTypes>
        <id>1360603,</id>
      </eventPullingTypes>
    </device>
  </success>
  <failure/>
</discoveryResult>
```



Device Monitor – Discover

- Discover Succeed!

Discovery Results for Included: 10.1.0.10

IP	Status	Name	Device Type	Access Methc	Description	System Monit	App Monitor	Interfaces	Running Softw	Installed Soft	Users	Groups
10.1.0.10	succeeded	SH-WIN08-A...	Microsoft W...	SNMP,WMI	Hardware: I...	Disk IO Util,P...	MS Director...	17	72	7		

[See changes...](#)

Device Monitor – Discover

- Discover Succeed!

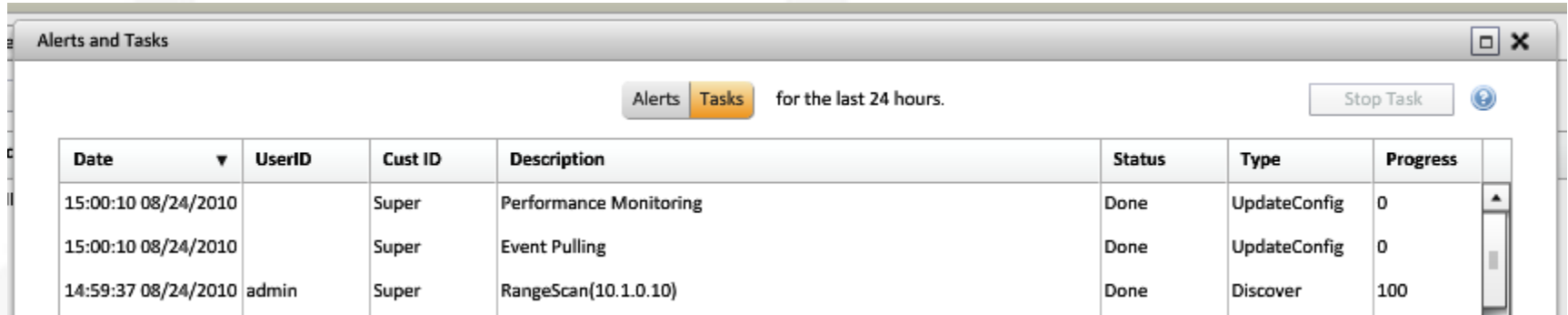
Introduction	Credentials	Discover Infrastructure	Receive Events	Pull Events	Monitor Change/Performance	Synthetic Transaction Monitoring	Summary
<input type="button" value="Refresh"/> <input type="button" value="Edit"/> <input type="button" value="Apply"/>		<input type="text" value="10.1.0.10"/> (1 of 19)		<input type="checkbox"/> Single line display <input type="button" value="Test Performance Events"/>			
Enable	Device Name	Access IP	Device Type	Orgnization	System Monitor	Application Monitor	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	SH-WIN08-ADS	10.1.0.10	Microsoft Windows Server 2008	Super	Uptime (SNMP) Process Count (SNMP) CPU Util (SNMP) Mem Util (SNMP) Disk Util (SNMP) Net Intf Stat (SNMP) Install Software Change (WMI) Process Util (WMI) Disk IO Util (WMI)	DNS Metric (WMI) MS Directory Service Metric (WMI)	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>							
win2008-ads.accelops.net	192.168.0.10	Windows Server 2008	6.0	04:49:00 01/26/2013	SNMP, PING	Pending	Super
win2k8.accelops.net	192.168.0.40	Windows Server 2008	6.0	04:49:01 01/26/2013	SNMP, PING	Pending	Super
WIN2K8SHAREPOINT.accelops.net	192.168.64.195	Windows	6.1	04:50:42 01/26/2013	SNMP, PING	Pending	O-PH.Net
Win2k8-vCenter5	192.168.1.131	Windows	6.1	04:51:52 01/26/2013	SNMP, PING	Pending	O-eng
WIN-95QE0WWX300	192.168.1.12	Windows Server 2008	6.0	04:51:07 01/26/2013	SNMP, PING	Pending	O-eng
WINSERVER2003	192.168.20.65	Windows Server 2003	5.2	04:52:03 01/26/2013	SNMP, PING	Pending	O-eng

win2008-ads.accelops.net-Details

General Name win2008-ads.accelops.net Access IP 192.168.0.10 Type Microsoft Windows Server 2008 Version 6.0 Department Location	Statistics Created at 04:49:00 AM Jan 26 2013 via SNMP, PING Last Updated at 04:49:00 AM Jan 26 2013 via SNMP, PING Interfaces 16 Components 0 Processors 1 # Running Apps 52 System Services 0 # Patches 0 Components 0 # Storage 3	Health Overview Availability Health ● Up Performance Health ● Normal Avg CPU Util Avg Mem Util Incidents by Severity Incidents by Feature
Location Edit Description Hardware: x86 Family 6 Model 44 Stepping 2 AT/AT COMPATIBLE - Software: Windows Version 6.0 (Build 6002)	Maintenance Schedule & Status (Not Scheduled) Configure	Member of 2 groups Group#1: /Server/Windows Group#2: /Network Segment/Net-192.168.0.0/24
Annotation		

Device Monitor – Monitor

- Update Task Triggered



The screenshot shows a window titled "Alerts and Tasks" with a "Tasks" tab selected. The window displays a table of tasks for the last 24 hours. The table has columns for Date, UserID, Cust ID, Description, Status, Type, and Progress. The tasks listed are:

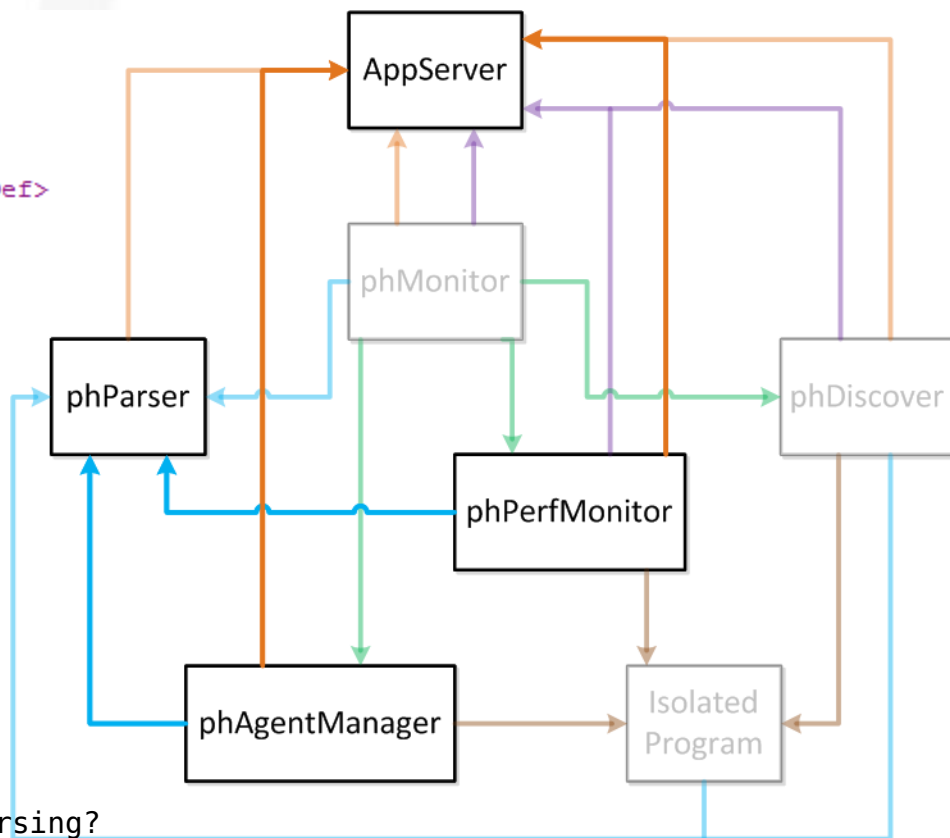
Date	UserID	Cust ID	Description	Status	Type	Progress
15:00:10 08/24/2010		Super	Performance Monitoring	Done	UpdateConfig	0
15:00:10 08/24/2010		Super	Event Pulling	Done	UpdateConfig	0
14:59:37 08/24/2010	admin	Super	RangeScan(10.1.0.10)	Done	Discover	100

126	628977	12826331779	1	12826332106	500151	0		All	12827195779	RangeScan(10.1.0.10)	100	2	Discover	
127	628978	12826332106	1	12826332155	0			All	12827196106	Event Pulling	0	2	UpdateConfig	10.1.2.181
128	628979	12826332106	1	12826332155	0			All	12827196106	Performance Monitoring	0	2	UpdateConfig	10.1.2.181

Device Monitor – Monitor

- phPerfMonitor Get Task

```
▼<perfMonitor>  
▶<accessInfo>...</accessInfo>  
▶<perfObjectDefns>...</perfObjectDefns>  
▶<monitorTemplates>...</monitorTemplates>  
▶<monitees>...</monitees>  
▶<serviceServerMonitorDef>...</serviceServerMonitorDef>  
</perfMonitor>
```



<https://192.168.20.116/phoenix/rest/deviceInfo/parsing?taskId=2026050&custId=1&agentId=1>

<https://192.168.20.116/phoenix/rest/deviceInfo/perfMonitor?custId=1&taskId=2026051>

Device Monitor – Monitor

- Job distribution in AOSP
 - Super and Worker both monitor devices
 - App Server allocate devices
 - Multiple tasks created

1442884	13595347	1	13595348	500151	0		All	13596211	RangeScan(172.16.22.100;noPing:false;p	100	2	Discover	
1442885	13595348	1	13595348	0			All	13596212	Event Pulling	100	2	UpdateCor	10.1.2.91
1442886	13595348	1	13595348	0			All	13596212	Performance Monitoring	100	2	UpdateCor	10.1.2.91
1442887	13595348	1	13595348	0			All	13596212	Performance Monitoring	100	2	UpdateCor	10.1.2.92

```
▼<workerMonitorJobMappingList>
  ▼<jobMapping>
    <ip>10.1.2.91</ip>
    ▶<monDevList>...</monDevList>
  </jobMapping>
  ▼<jobMapping>
    <ip>10.1.2.92</ip>
    ▶<monDevList>...</monDevList>
  </jobMapping>
</workerMonitorJobMappingList>
```

Device Monitor – Monitor

- phPerfMonitor Add Task and Execute

```
[admin@dev-back01 admin]$ snmpwalk -v2c -cpublic 10.1.0.10 1.3.6.1.2.1.25.3.3.1.2
HOST-RESOURCES-MIB::hrProcessorLoad.2 = INTEGER: 4
HOST-RESOURCES-MIB::hrProcessorLoad.3 = INTEGER: 4
[admin@dev-back01 admin]$ snmpwalk -v2c -cpublic 10.1.0.10 1.3.6.1.2.1.25.2.3.1.6
HOST-RESOURCES-MIB::hrStorageUsed.1 = INTEGER: 0
HOST-RESOURCES-MIB::hrStorageUsed.2 = INTEGER: 4087956
HOST-RESOURCES-MIB::hrStorageUsed.3 = INTEGER: 0
HOST-RESOURCES-MIB::hrStorageUsed.4 = INTEGER: 159547
HOST-RESOURCES-MIB::hrStorageUsed.5 = INTEGER: 62957
```

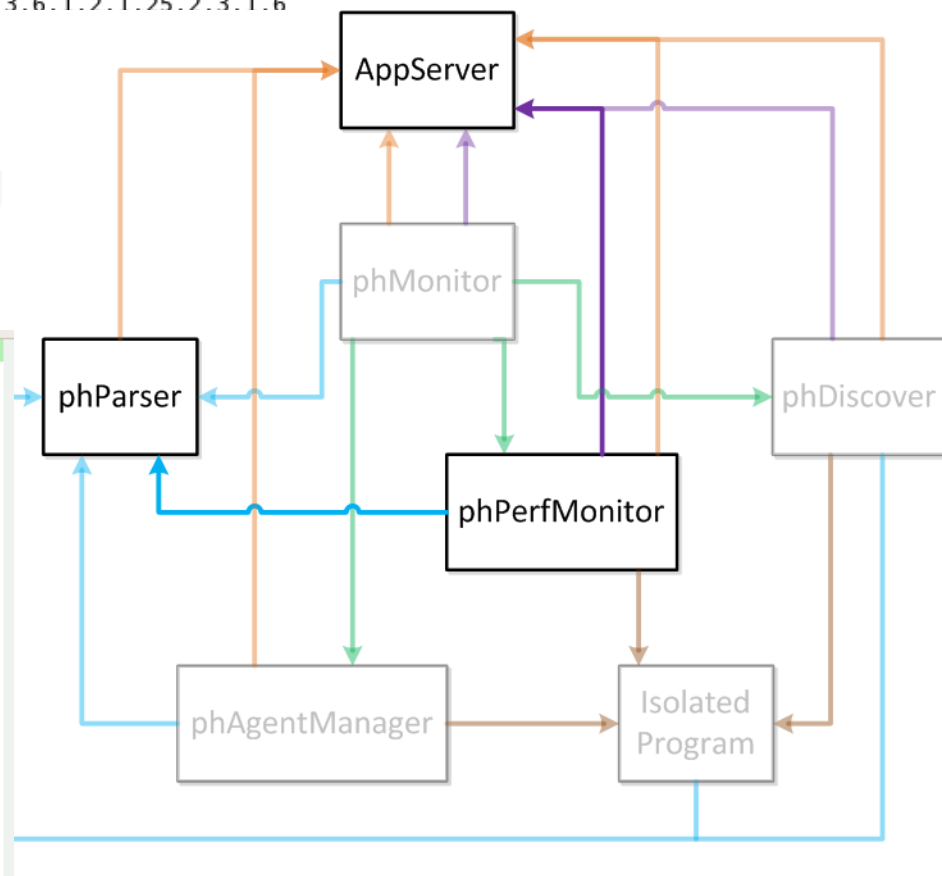
Event Details

Raw Event Log

Event Details 'cpu'; Group by: (None)

Raw Event Log

```
<installedSoftwares>
  <discoverTime val="1282273644"/>
  <installedSoftware>
    <name>Windows Installer Clean Up</name>
    <appName>Windows Installer Clean Up</appName>
    <vendor>Microsoft Corporation</vendor>
    <version>3.00.00.0000</version>
    <instDate>1273075200</instDate>
  </installedSoftware>
  <installedSoftware>
    <name>Microsoft AppLocale</name>
    <appName>Microsoft AppLocale</appName>
    <vendor>MS</vendor>
    <version>1.0.0</version>
    <instDate>1272384000</instDate>
  </installedSoftware>
  <installedSoftware>
    <name>Microsoft Office Professional Plus 2007</name>
    <appName>Microsoft Office Professional Plus 2007</appName>
    <vendor>Microsoft Corporation</vendor>
    <version>12.0.4518.1014</version>
    <instDate>1273075200</instDate>
  </installedSoftware>
</installedSoftwares>
```



Life of Event

- What means event?
 - It's a string or binary
 - It contains information
 - It has been received by A0
 - It's expected to be parsed

Event Details "cpu" ; Group by: [None] phRecv x

Raw Event Log
[PH_DEV_MON_SYS_PER_CPU_UTIL]:[eventSeverity]=PHL_INFO,[fileName]=phPerfJob.cpp,[lineNumber]=1130,[cpuName]=Generic CPU 2,[hostName]=SH-WIN08-ADS,[hostIpAddr]=10.1.0.10,[cpuUtil]=7.000000,[pollIntv]=176,[phLogDetail]=

AccelOps Event Cat	Event ID	Event Type	Reporting IP
6	1425811494529668836	PH_DEV_MON_SYS_PER_CPU...	10.1.0.10
CPU Name	Event Name	File Name	Reporting Model
Generic CPU 2	System per CPU Utilization for...	phPerfJob.cpp	AccelOps
CPU Util	Event Parse Status	Host IP	Reporting Vendor
7.00	1	10.1.0.10	ProspectHills
Count	Event Receive Time	Host Name	
1	14:25 08/24/2010	SH-WIN08-ADS	
Customer ID	Event Severity	Polling Interval	
1	1	176	
Customer Name	Event Severity Category	Relaying IP	
Super	LOW	10.1.2.181	

Life of Event – Event Source

- Outside Event
 - Syslog
 - SNMP TRAP
 - Snail
 - Net flow
 -
- Self Created Event
 - Syslog
 - Socket

Life of Event – Construct and Send

- phPerfMonitor monitoring target
 - Get data from target device by SNMP

```
[admin@dev-back01 admin]$ snmpwalk -v2c -cpublic 10.1.0.10 1.3.6.1.2.1.25.3.3.1.2
HOST-RESOURCES-MIB::hrProcessorLoad.2 = INTEGER: 4
HOST-RESOURCES-MIB::hrProcessorLoad.3 = INTEGER: 4
[admin@dev-back01 admin]$ snmpwalk -v2c -cpublic 10.1.0.10 1.3.6.1.2.1.25.2.3.1.6
HOST-RESOURCES-MIB::hrStorageUsed.1 = INTEGER: 0
HOST-RESOURCES-MIB::hrStorageUsed.2 = INTEGER: 4087956
HOST-RESOURCES-MIB::hrStorageUsed.3 = INTEGER: 0
HOST-RESOURCES-MIB::hrStorageUsed.4 = INTEGER: 159547
HOST-RESOURCES-MIB::hrStorageUsed.5 = INTEGER: 62957
```

- Construct string contain those data

```
[PH_DEV_MON_SYS_CPU_UTIL]:[eventSeverity]=PHL_INFO,[fileName]=phPerfJob.cpp,[lineNumber]=3248,[cpuName]=CPU x
1,[hostName]=frankwin2008,[hostIpAddr]=172.16.22.134,[cpuUtil]=18.000000,[pollIntv]=17
6,[phLogDetail]=
```

- Send to port 514 (phParser) through UDP

Life of Event – Construct and Send

- phPerfMonitor monitoring target
 - Fail to get data from target device by WMI
 - Construct string contain debug info

```
Jan 27 11:54:17 PH-QA-AUTOTEST phPerfMonitor[9024]:  
[PH_GENERIC_WARNING]:[eventSeverity]=PHL_WARNING,[procName]=phPerfMonitor,[f  
ileName]=phPerfJob.cpp,[lineNumber]=5775,[phLogDetail]=WMI lookup for  
Win32_PerfRawData_PerfDisk_LogicalDisk failed for WIN-IIKW9EG1676(172.16.22.134):  
Retrieve result data.
```

- Send by syslog service
- Syslog service found forwarding rule for this user (local5) and this log level

```
*.info;cron.none @127.0.0.1:6100  
local5.* /opt/phoenix/log/phoenix.log
```

- phParser receive string by port 6100

Life of Event – Parsing

- phParser listening ports

Port	Event	TCP	UDP
162	SNMP TRAP		✓
514	Syslog	✓	✓
1470	No Idea...	✓	
2055	NET FLOW		✓
6100	Internal Event		✓
6343	SFLOW		✓
7912	IPS, Checkpoint, Incident	✓	
7914	Command Port	✓	

Life of Event – Parsing

- phParser parsing event

Enabled	Name	Device Type
true	ArubaWLANParser	Aruba ArubaOS WLAN Controller
true	AstaroSecureGwParser	Astaro Security Gateway
true	BindDNSParser	ISC BIND DNS
true	BlueCoatAuthParser	Blue Coat SGOS Web Proxy
true	BlueCoatParser	Blue Coat SGOS Web Proxy
true	BluecoatWebProxyParser	Blue Coat SGOS Web Proxy
true	CheckpointParser	Checkpoint FireWall-1
true	CiscoACEParser	Cisco ACE
true	CiscoACSParserPlus	Cisco Cisco Secure ACS
true	CiscoACSParser	Cisco Cisco Secure ACS
true	CiscoASAParser	Cisco ASA
true	CiscoCSAParser	Generic
true	CiscoFWSMParser	Cisco FWSM
true	CiscoIOSParser	Cisco IOS
true	CiscoIPSParser	Cisco IPS
true	CiscoPIXParser	Cisco PIX
true	CiscoVPN3KParser	Cisco VPN 3K
true	CiscoWLC3Parser	Cisco WLAN Controller
true	CiscoWLCParser	Cisco WLAN Controller
true	DellHwChassisTrapParser	Generic
true	DellHwStorageTrapParser	Generic
true	FortiGuardParser	Fortinet FortiOS
true	FoundryIronwareParserPlus	Foundry Ironware
true	FoundryIronwareParser	Foundry Ironware
true	GenericDHCPParser	Generic
true	HPHwChassisTrapParser	Generic
true	HPHwStorageTrapParser	Generic
true	HuaweiVRPParser	Huawei VRP
true	IISViaSnareParser	Microsoft IIS

Life of Event – Parsing

- Parsing XML

```
▼<eventParser name="WinOSParser">
  ▼<deviceType>
    <Vendor>Microsoft</Vendor>
    <Model>Windows</Model>
    <Version>ANY</Version>
  </deviceType>
  ▼<eventFormatRecognizer>
    <![CDATA[ MSWinEventLog ]]>
  </eventFormatRecognizer>
  ▶<testEvents>...</testEvents>
  <!-- pattern definitions -->
  ▼<patternDefinitions>
    ▼<pattern name="patMonabbrDay">
      ▼<![CDATA[
        (? :Jan|Feb|Mar|Apr|May|Jun|Jul|Aug|Sep|Oct|Nov|Dec) (? :\s*) \d{1,2}
      ]]>
    </pattern>
    ▶<pattern name="patWordThree">...</pattern>
    ▶<pattern name="patWordTab">...</pattern>
    ▶<pattern name="patOptLeftAngleBracket">...</pattern>
    ▶<pattern name="patOptRightAngleBracket">...</pattern>
    ▶<pattern name="patStrQuote">...</pattern>
    ▶<pattern name="patStrRightSquareBracket">...</pattern>
    ▶<pattern name="patStrRightAngleBracket">...</pattern>
  </patternDefinitions>
  ▶<parsingInstructions>...</parsingInstructions>
</eventParser>
```

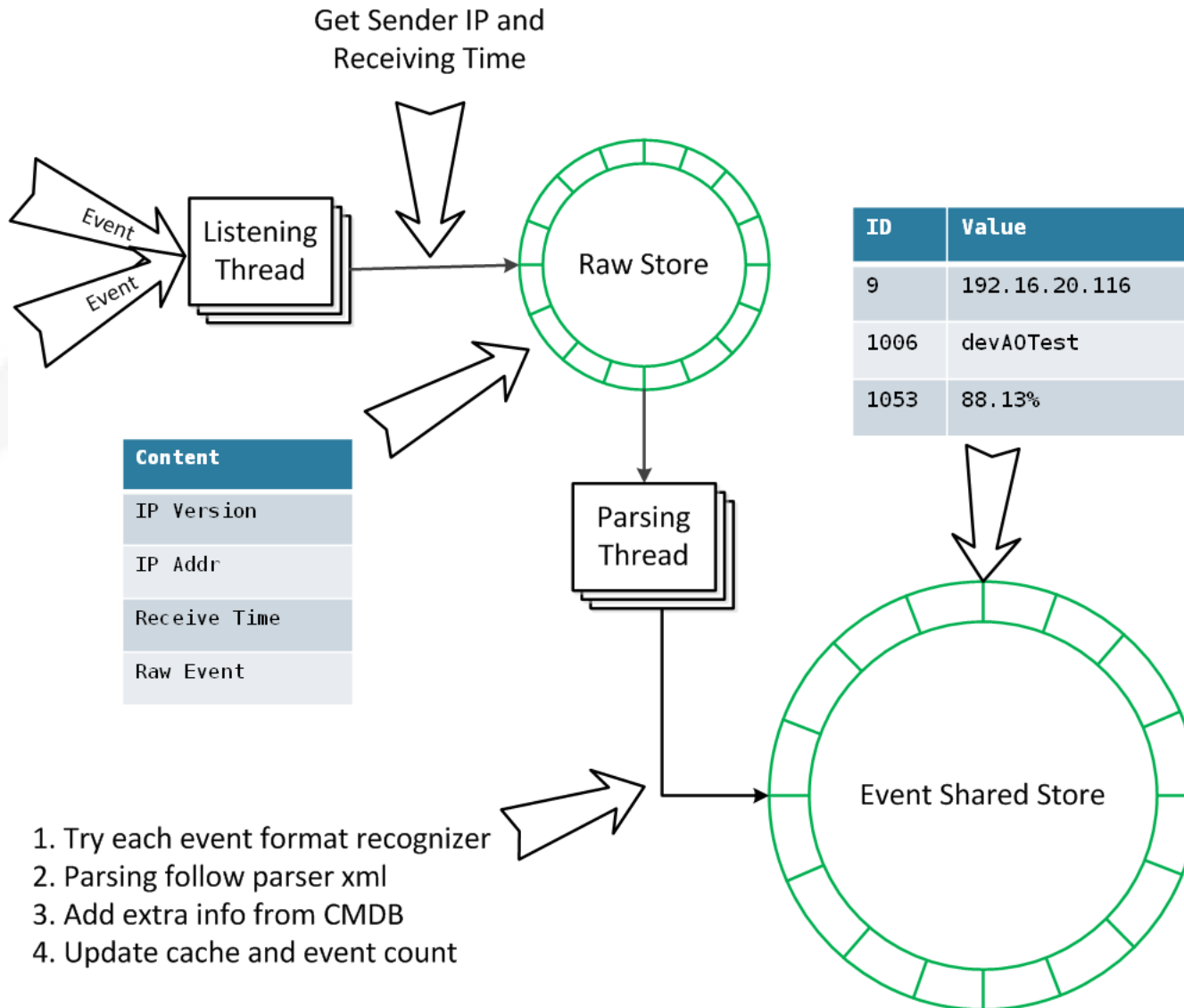
← Device Info

← Parser Decision

↙ Pattern Define

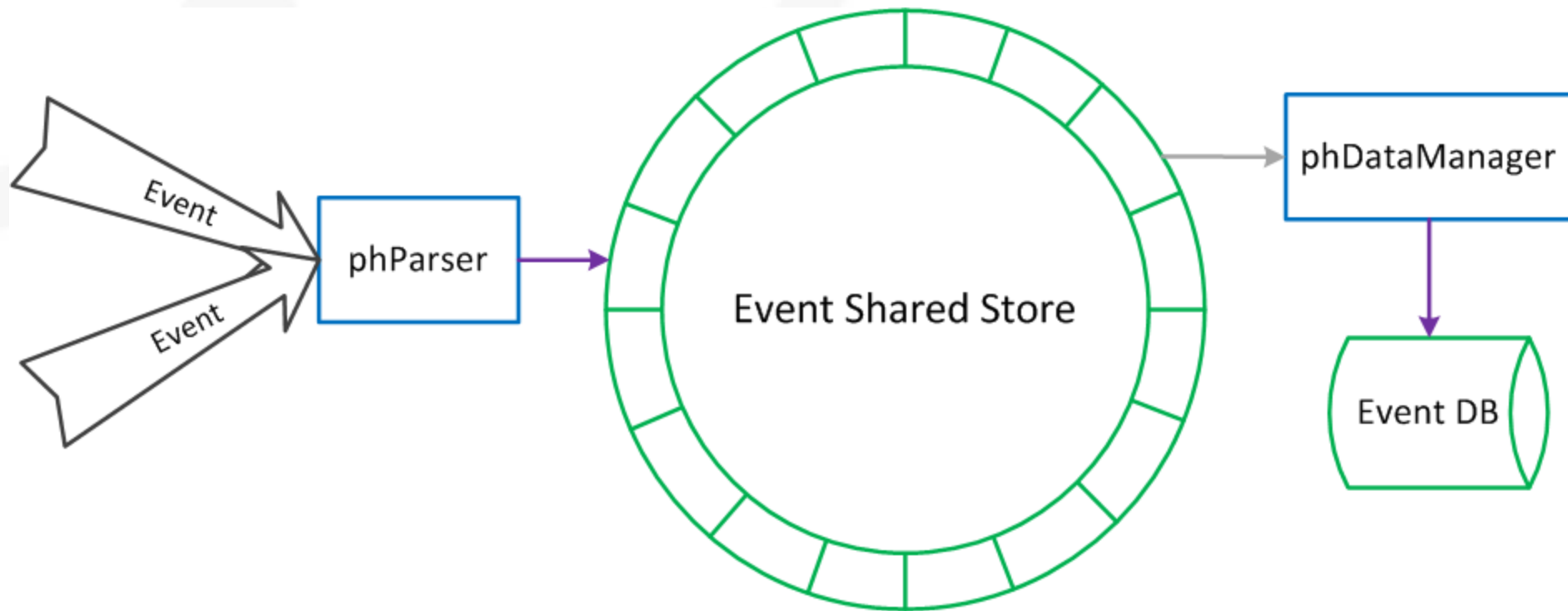
← Parsing Logic

Life of Event – Parsing



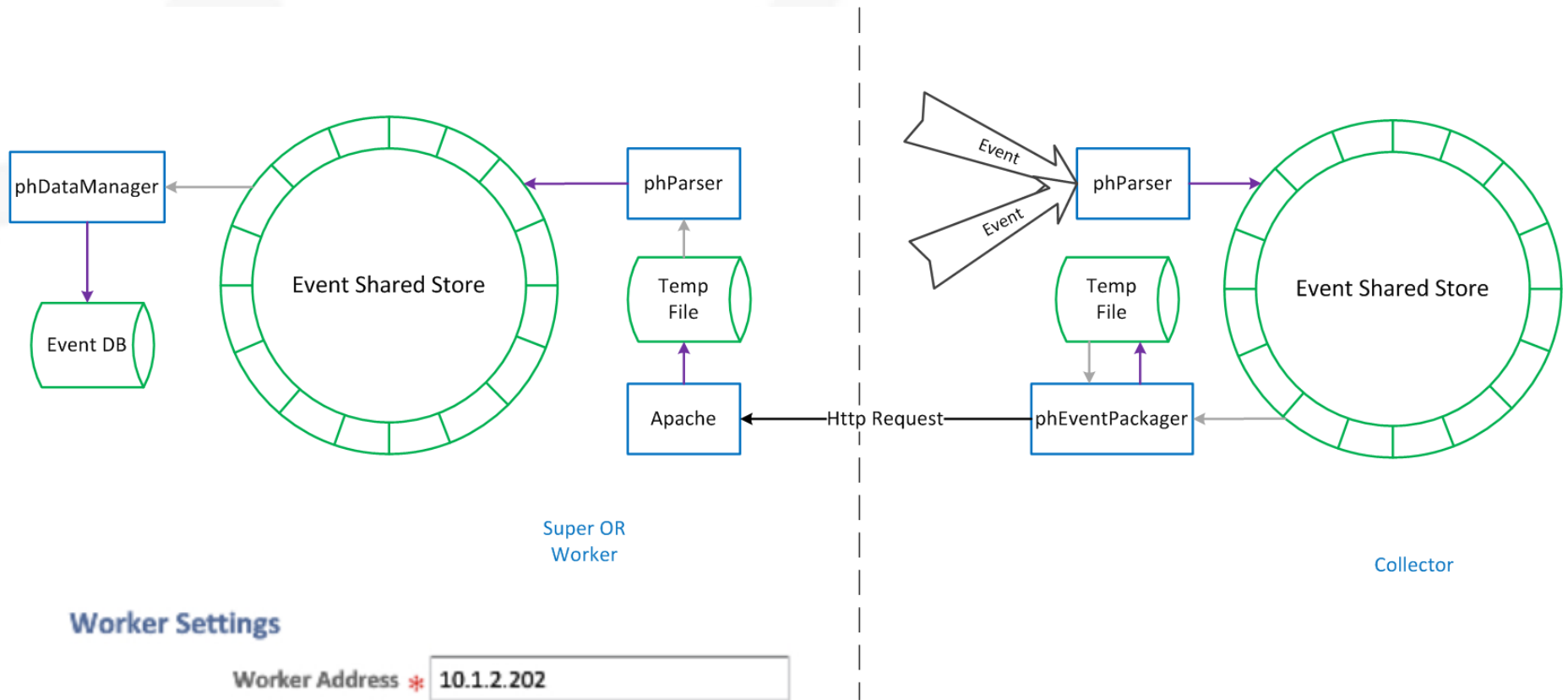
Life of Event – Storing

- Simple on non collector machine
 - Type: Super, Worker, VA



Life of Event – Storing

- Need to upload file to cloud on collector
 - Randomly pick super or one of workers
 - SS content on super and workers



Life of Event – Storing

- sss – Shared Store Status

Every 2.0s: /opt/phoenix/bin/sharedStoreStatus

Every 2.0s: /opt/phoenix/bin/sharedStoreStatus

Parsed Shared Store Status:

=====

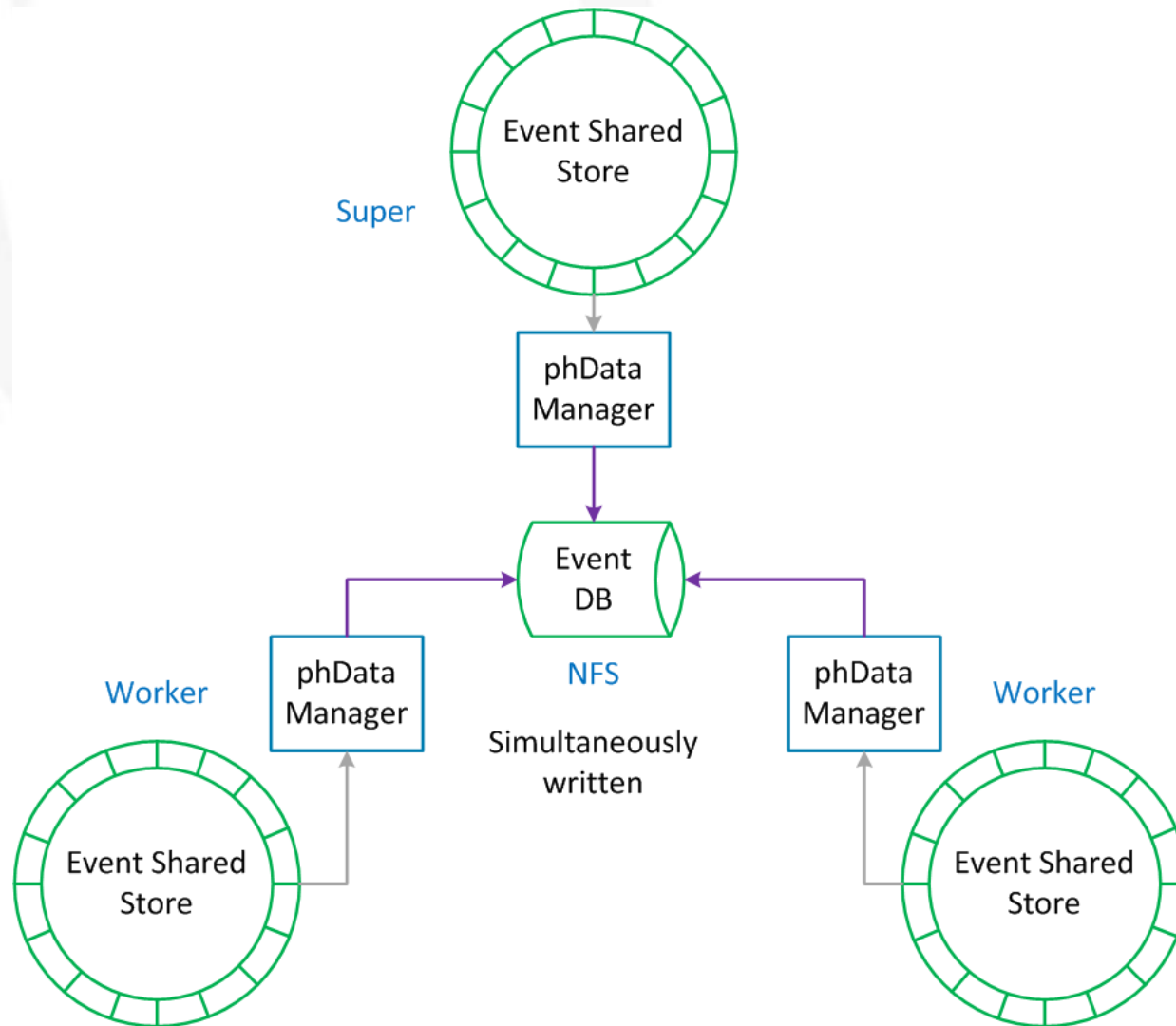
```
store size (M)      :512M
wait time           :10000 usecs
expected readers    :5
registered readers  :5
writer position     :502539092, 93.6052%
active reader infos ...
  r0:phQueryWorker, pos=502539092, 93.6052%
  r1:phDataManager, pos=502539092, 93.6052%
  r2:phRuleWorker,  pos=502539092, 93.6052%
  r3:phReportWorker, pos=502539092, 93.6052%
  r4:phIpIdentityWorker, pos=502539092, 93.6052%
active reader ranks ...
  r0:502539092, 93.6052%
  r1:502539092, 93.6052%
  r2:502539092, 93.6052%
  r3:502539092, 93.6052%
  r4:502539092, 93.6052%
```

Parsed Shared Store Status:

=====

```
store size (M)      :512M
wait time           :10000 usecs
expected readers    :5
registered readers  :1
writer position     :673160, 0.125386%
active reader infos ...
  r5:phEventPackager, pos=673160, 0.125386%
active reader ranks ...
  r5:673160, 0.125386%
```

Life of Event – Storing



- App Server and Backend Communication
 - Time driven
 - Server configuration
 - Task driven
 - Discover
 - Performance job update
 - Socket driven
 - Change set driven

A&C – Socket Driven

- Task
 - Query & Summary Report
 - Rule Update
 - Rule Exception Update
 - Manually Clear Incident
- Trait
 - Server Side
 - Fast Response

A&B C – Change Set Driven

accelops Dashboard Analytics Incidents CMDB Admin Orgs without collector Error 11Z: Collector down

CMDB > Devices > Network Device > Router/Switch

Device View VM View

- Topology
- Devices
 - Network Device
 - Firewall
 - Router/Switch**
 - VPN Gateway
 - Network IPS
 - Security Gateway
 - WLAN Controller
 - WLAN AP
 - Load Balancer
 - Multiplexer
 - Printers
 - Voice Gateway
 - WAN Accelerator
 - Network Segment
 - Server

Name	IP Address	Type
cat-5505	192.168.20.246	Cisco CatOS (0)
cisco-2524	192.168.20.245	Cisco IOS
Enterasys-ShoreTel-Switch	192.168.20.15	Enterasys Switch/Router
HP-ProCurve-2910al	172.16.22.2	HP ProCurve (J9145A)
JunOS-3200-1	172.16.5.64	Juniper JunOS
JunOS-3200-2	172.16.5.128	Juniper JunOS
ph-network-3560_1	192.168.19.1	Cisco IOS (WS-C3560G-48PS-S)
SH-QA-Cor-Srv.prospecthills.net	192.168.19.14	Cisco IOS (WS-C3524-XL)
SI-Dev-A-Fdy-FastIron		
SI-Main-Cat6500		
SI-QA-A-Fdy-BigIron		
SI-QA-A-IOS-JunOffice		
SI-QA-A-JuniperOffice-NortelSw		
SI-QA-Dmz-HPSW		

Network Admin - Edit Details

Role Name:

Description:

Paren	Attribute	Operator	Value	Paren	Next Op	Row
+ -	Host IP	IN	Devices: Network Device	+ -	OR	+ -
+ -	Reporting IP	IN	Devices: Network Device	+ -	OR	+ -
+ -	Source IP	IN	Devices: Network Device	+ -	OR	+ -
+ -	Dest IP	IN	Devices: Network Device	+ -		+ -

UI Access: Show:

- Dashboard
- Analytics
- Incidents
- CMDB
- Admin
- Alerts and Tasks
- Dashboard VM View

A&B C – Change Set Driven

- App Server Maintain Change

id [PK] bigint	creation_time bigint	cust_org_id bigint	last_modified bigint	owner_id bigint	change_time bigint	item_id bigint	item_name text	item_type character varying(255)	type integer	internal boolean	natural_id text	collector_id bigint	ip_addr character varying(255)
1370635	135939272	1	135939272	0	135939272	500341	PH SYS APP DOMAIN CONTROLLER	Group	1		PH SYS AP		
1370636	135939272	1	135939272	0	135939272	500335	PH SYS APP NET SERVICE	Group	1		PH SYS AP		
1370637	135939362	2000	135939362	0	135939362	1370204	KuoiPhone	Device	1		KuoiPhone		192.168.26.112
1370638	135939362	2000	135940124	0	135940124	500308	PH SYS DEVICE PDA	Group	1		PH SYS DE		
1370639	135939414	2000	135939414	0	135939414	1370205	iPhone	Device	1		iPhone		192.168.26.120
1370640	135939444	2000	135939444	0	135939444	1370206	Joes-iPhone-534	Device	1		Joes%2di		192.168.26.101
1370641	135939500	2000	135939500	0	135939500	1370207	android-ce7768dbcadd9480	Device	1		android%2		192.168.26.118
1370642	135939680	2000	135939680	0	135939680	1370208	Xuans-iPhone	Device	1		Xuans%2d		192.168.26.135
1370643	135939700	0	135939700	0	135939700	1373655	ReportInstance@1373655	ReportInstance	2		ReportIns		
1370644	135939700	0	135939700	0	135939700	1373656	ReportInstance@1373656	ReportInstance	2		ReportIns		
1370645	135939700	0	135939700	0	135939700	1373657	ReportInstance@1373657	ReportInstance	2		ReportIns		

- Backend Keep Asking Change

```
172.16.22.212 - - [28/Jan/2013:13:29:57 -0800] "GET /phoenix/rest/changeSet?since=1359408567788&phProcessName=phMonitorWorker HTTP/1.1" 200 221
172.16.20.109 - - [28/Jan/2013:13:29:59 -0800] "GET /phoenix/rest/changeSet?since=1359408568918&phProcessName=phMonitorWorker HTTP/1.1" 200 221
172.16.22.204 - - [28/Jan/2013:13:30:01 -0800] "GET /phoenix/rest/changeSet?since=1359408571259&phProcessName=phMonitorAgent HTTP/1.1" 200 221
172.16.22.211 - - [28/Jan/2013:13:30:07 -0800] "GET /phoenix/rest/changeSet?since=1359408577267&phProcessName=phMonitorSupervisor HTTP/1.1" 200 221
172.16.22.203 - - [28/Jan/2013:13:30:08 -0800] "GET /phoenix/rest/changeSet?since=1359408578416&phProcessName=phMonitorAgent HTTP/1.1" 200 221
172.16.22.202 - - [28/Jan/2013:13:30:14 -0800] "GET /phoenix/rest/changeSet?since=1359408584765&phProcessName=phMonitorAgent HTTP/1.1" 200 221
172.16.22.215 - - [28/Jan/2013:13:30:17 -0800] "GET /phoenix/rest/changeSet?since=1359408587456&phProcessName=phMonitorAgent HTTP/1.1" 200 221
172.16.22.213 - - [28/Jan/2013:13:30:17 -0800] "GET /phoenix/rest/changeSet?since=1359408587605&phProcessName=phMonitorAgent HTTP/1.1" 200 221
172.16.22.214 - - [28/Jan/2013:13:30:21 -0800] "GET /phoenix/rest/changeSet?since=1359408591864&phProcessName=phMonitorWorker HTTP/1.1" 200 221
```

Table: ph_change_set

Rest API: <https://192.168.20.116/phoenix/rest/changeSet?since=1359407989>

A&B C – Change Set Driven

- Sample – Create New Device
 - Create new device on GUI manually

The screenshot displays the CMBDB GUI for editing a network device. The breadcrumb path is 'CMBDB > Devices > Network Device > Router/Switch'. The device name is 'testKai'. The 'Access IP' is '10.10.10.10' and the 'Type' is 'Generic'. The 'Summary' tab is active, showing fields for Name, Access IP, Type, Version, Description, and Annotation.

156	1375885	13594088	1	13594088	500151	13594088	1370214	testKai	Device	1		testKai		10.10.10.10
157	1375886	13594088	1	13594088	500151	13594088	500311	PH SYS DEVICE ROUTER SWITCH	Group	1		PH SYS DEVICE ROUTER SWITCH		
158	1375887	13594088	1	13594088	500151	13594088	500301	PH SYS DEVICE Network	Group	1		PH SYS DEVICE Network		

A&B C – Change Set Driven

- Sample – Create New Device
 - Change set receive

```
▼<response timestamp="1359408845711" requestId="0">
  ▼<result>
    ▼<changeSet>
      ▼<changeRecord type="Updated" xmlId="ChangeRecord@1375886" ownerId="500151" lastModified="1359408845554" id="1375886" custId="1" creationTime="1359408845554">
        <changeTime>1359408845551</changeTime>
        <internal>>false</internal>
        <itemId>500311</itemId>
        <itemName>PH_SYS_DEVICE_ROUTER_SWITCH</itemName>
        <itemType>Group</itemType>
        <naturalId>PH_SYS_DEVICE_ROUTER_SWITCH</naturalId>
      </changeRecord>
      ▼<changeRecord type="Updated" xmlId="ChangeRecord@1375887" ownerId="500151" lastModified="1359408845556" id="1375887" custId="1" creationTime="1359408845556">
        <changeTime>1359408845555</changeTime>
        <internal>>false</internal>
        <itemId>500301</itemId>
        <itemName>PH_SYS_DEVICE_Network</itemName>
        <itemType>Group</itemType>
        <naturalId>PH_SYS_DEVICE_Network</naturalId>
      </changeRecord>
      ▼<changeRecord type="Updated" xmlId="ChangeRecord@1375885" ownerId="500151" lastModified="1359408845551" id="1375885" custId="1" creationTime="1359408843822">
        <changeTime>1359408845546</changeTime>
        <internal>>false</internal>
        <ipAddr>10.10.10</ipAddr>
        <itemId>1370214</itemId>
        <itemName>testKai</itemName>
        <itemType>Device</itemType>
        <naturalId>testKai</naturalId>
      </changeRecord>
    </changeSet>
    <eventForwardingRules/>
  </result>
</response>
```


A&B C – Change Set Driven

- Sample – Create New Device
 - Update related group in memory cache

Type	Incremental Update	Lazy Update	Rest API
Network Interface			https://192.168.20.116/phoenix/rest/config/networkInterface
RBAC Profile	√		https://192.168.20.116/phoenix/rest/system/rbac/eventQueryCondition
Device Properties	√		https://192.168.20.116/phoenix/rest/device/properties
Domain (Org Scope)			https://192.168.20.116/phoenix/rest/config/domain
Application Package			https://192.168.20.116/phoenix/rest/config/applicationPackage
Business Service	√		https://192.168.20.116/phoenix/rest/cmdb/bizServices
Event Type Group	√		https://192.68.20.116/phoenix/rest/cmdb/event/type2group
Device Maintenance	√		https://192.68.20.116/phoenix/rest/devMaintenance
Group	√	√	https://192.68.20.116/phoenix/rest/namedValue

A&B C – Change Set Driven

- Customer Id in ChangeSet
 - CustId 1 – Super Local (Default Customer)

CMDB > Devices > Network Device

Inventory Topo Performance

New Delete Edit

Page 1 of 1 Go Total Lines: 38 Refresh Approve More Analysis

Name	IP Address	Type	Version	Last Updated Time	Last Updated Method	Approval Status	Organization	Impacts	Maintenance	Location
juniperfw	172.16.255.70	Juniper SRX JunOS	9.6r1.13	05:09:34 01/28/2013	SSH, SNMP, PING	Pending	Super			Server Room, Headquate...
SI-VPN-Pri	172.16.0.130	Cisco VPN 3K	4.7.2.I	05:11:39 01/28/2013	SNMP, PING	Pending	Super			SI
Dev-A-PIX-QA_prospecthills.net	192.168.19.18	Cisco PIX (PIX-515E)	8.0(3)	05:10:39 01/28/2013	SNMP, PING	Pending	Super			SI-Dev-to-QA
SI-Dev-A-Fdy-FastIron	172.16.0.4	Foundry Ironware	07.1.26n110	05:07:59 01/28/2013	Telnet, SNMP, PING	Pending	Super			SI-HeadQuater
SI-QA-Dmz-HP5W	172.16.0.254	HP ProCurve (J4813A)	F.05.72	05:08:49 01/28/2013	SNMP, PING	Pending	Super			SI-QA
ph-network-3560_1	192.168.19.1	Cisco IOS (WS-C3560G-48PS-5)	12.2(25)SEE4	05:11:19 01/28/2013	SNMP, PING	Pending	Super	O-PH.Net		SI-QA
SI-SaaS-ASA-IPS	172.16.10.100	Cisco IPS (ASA-SSM-10)	7.0(1)E3	05:08:24 01/28/2013	SNMP, PING	Pending	Super			Unknown
PA-500_01_accelops	172.16.1.2	Palo Alto PAN-OS (PA-500)	3.1.4	05:08:14 01/28/2013	SSH, SNMP, PING	Pending	Super			Unknown
SI-QA-F-Lnx-CHK	172.16.0.1	Checkpoint FireWall-1	6.2 (620000430)	05:26:29 01/28/2013	SNMP, CheckPoint SSLCA, ...	Pending	Super			"Unknown"
CP-SmartCenter-for-VSX	172.16.10.20	Checkpoint FireWall-1	2.6.18-92cp	05:28:29 01/28/2013	SNMP, CheckPoint SSLCA, ...	Pending	Super			"Unknown"
SH-OA-A-Jnp-FW-01	172.16.3.10	Juniper SSG ScreenOS	5.4.0r6.0	05:08:39 01/28/2013	SSH, SNMP, PING	Pending	Super			USA
FortiGate50B	172.16.255.82	Fortinet FortiOS (FGT_50B)	v4.00.1	05:09:44 01/28/2013	SSH, SNMP, PING	Pending	Super			usa office

A&B C – Change Set Driven

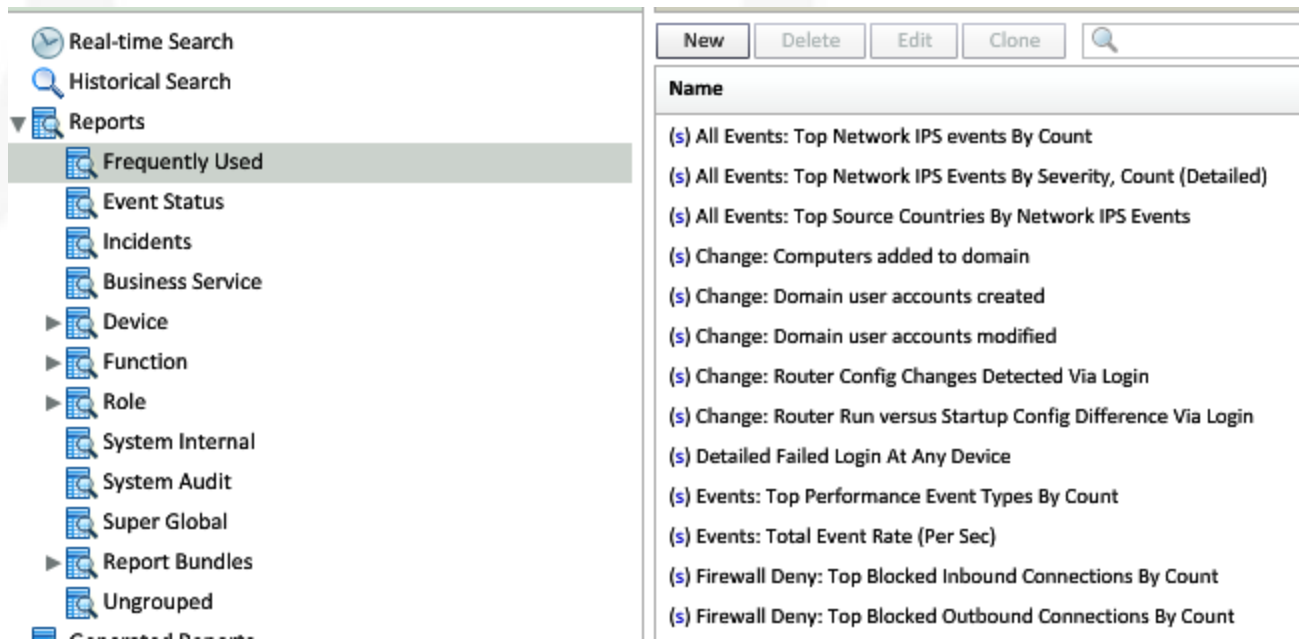
- Customer Id in ChangeSet
 - CustId > 2000 – Other customer

Name	IP Address	Type	Version	Last Updated Time	Last Updated Method	Approval Status	Organization
AP-d8:c7:c8:c6:b2:87	192.168.26.8	Aruba ArubaOS WLAN AP	5.0.3.3	05:20:54 01/28/2013	SNMP	Pending	O-eng
AP6400.f1bb.ead2	192.168.30.7	Cisco WLAN AP (AIR-AP1131G-A-...	6.0.199.4	05:21:14 01/28/2013	SNMP	Pending	O-eng
AP4055.39b2.57ae	192.168.30.8	Cisco WLAN AP (AIR-AP1131G-A-...	6.0.199.4	05:21:14 01/28/2013	SNMP	Pending	O-eng
AP-d8:c7:c8:c6:b2:17	192.168.26.108	Aruba ArubaOS WLAN AP	5.0.3.3	05:20:54 01/28/2013	SNMP	Pending	O-eng

- CustId 3 – Super global (Cross Customers)

A&B C – Change Set Driven

- Customer Id in ChangeSet
 - CustId 0 – System and Share

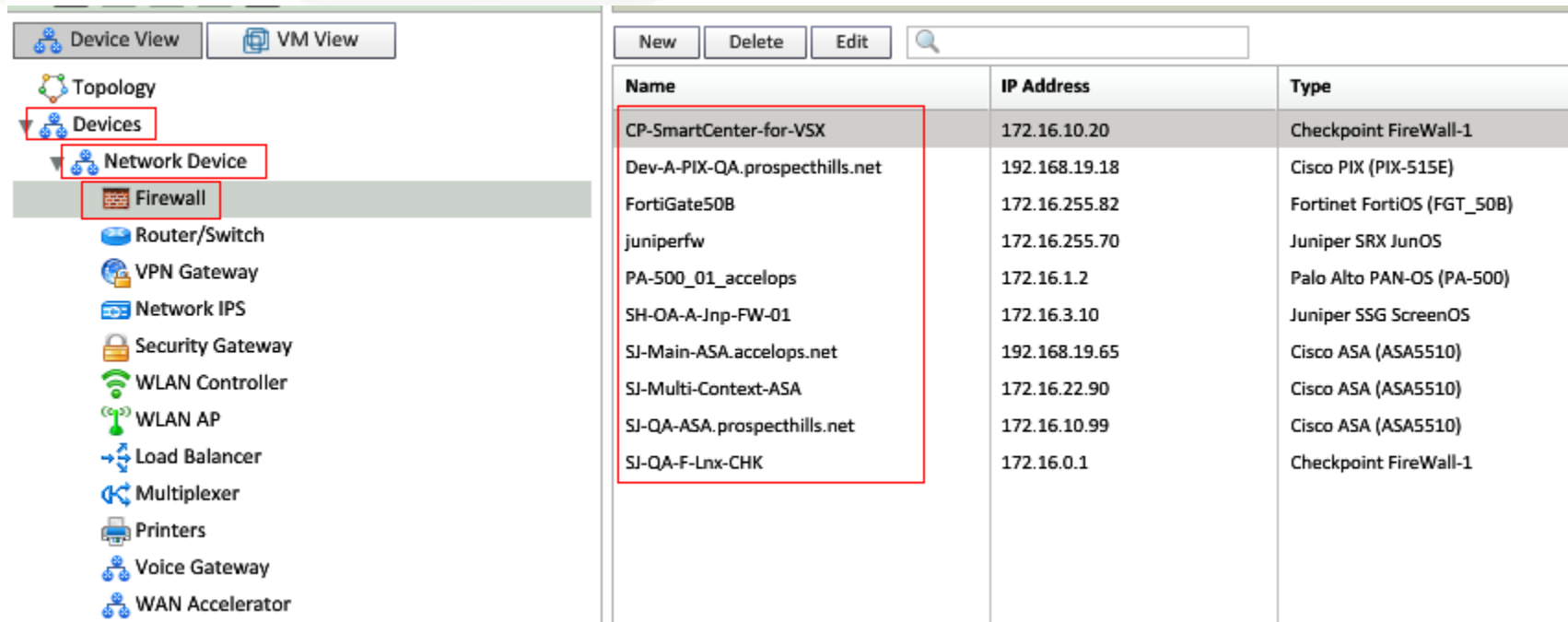


The screenshot displays a web-based interface for network management. On the left, a navigation menu is visible with the following items: Real-time Search, Historical Search, Reports (expanded), Frequently Used, Event Status, Incidents, Business Service, Device, Function, Role, System Internal, System Audit, Super Global, Report Bundles, and Ungrouped. The 'Reports' section is active, showing a list of reports in a table. The table has a header row with the column 'Name'. The reports listed are:

Name
(s) All Events: Top Network IPS events By Count
(s) All Events: Top Network IPS Events By Severity, Count (Detailed)
(s) All Events: Top Source Countries By Network IPS Events
(s) Change: Computers added to domain
(s) Change: Domain user accounts created
(s) Change: Domain user accounts modified
(s) Change: Router Config Changes Detected Via Login
(s) Change: Router Run versus Startup Config Difference Via Login
(s) Detailed Failed Login At Any Device
(s) Events: Top Performance Event Types By Count
(s) Events: Total Event Rate (Per Sec)
(s) Firewall Deny: Top Blocked Inbound Connections By Count
(s) Firewall Deny: Top Blocked Outbound Connections By Count

A&B C – Change Set Driven

- Customer Id in Change Set
 - Item has customer Id, group also has customer Id
 - Group has father group, customer Id might be different
 - Group has item for multiple customers



The screenshot shows a network management interface. On the left, a sidebar lists various network devices, with 'Firewall' selected. On the right, a table displays a list of network devices. A red box highlights the first row of the table.

Name	IP Address	Type
CP-SmartCenter-for-VSX	172.16.10.20	Checkpoint FireWall-1
Dev-A-PIX-QA.prospecthills.net	192.168.19.18	Cisco PIX (PIX-515E)
FortiGate50B	172.16.255.82	Fortinet FortiOS (FGT_50B)
juniperfw	172.16.255.70	Juniper SRX JunOS
PA-500_01_accelops	172.16.1.2	Palo Alto PAN-OS (PA-500)
SH-OA-A-Jnp-FW-01	172.16.3.10	Juniper SSG ScreenOS
SJ-Main-ASA.accelops.net	192.168.19.65	Cisco ASA (ASA5510)
SJ-Multi-Context-ASA	172.16.22.90	Cisco ASA (ASA5510)
SJ-QA-ASA.prospecthills.net	172.16.10.99	Cisco ASA (ASA5510)
SJ-QA-F-Lnx-CHK	172.16.0.1	Checkpoint FireWall-1

A&B C – Change Set Driven

- Customer Id in Change Set
 - Backend required quick response for change set query
 - Super Global is a special customer Id

- Rule – What's happening?
 - Event Scan
 - Incident
- Report – What's the status?
 - Ad hoc
 - Real Time
 - Inline
 - Summary

Data Analysis – Rule

• Definition

Rule Name:

Description: Detects that the configuration of a network device (router or firewall) has changed. This is achieved via logging in and keeping track of the last config. The IP address of the user likely to have executed the change, is obtained from a preceding syslog that indicates a prior login. This rule requires the network devices to forward syslog to the monitoring system.

Status: **ACTIVE** **Incident Category:**

Severity: Update Perf Status on Summary Dashboard

Attributes: Advanced **Notification Frequency:** Minutes Hours

Conditions:

If this Pattern occurs:

Paren	Subpattern	Paren	Next Op	Row
<input type="button" value="+"/> <input type="button" value="-"/>	<input type="text" value="loginOrChangeEvent"/>	<input type="button" value="+"/> <input type="button" value="-"/>	<input type="text" value="FOLLOWED_BY"/>	<input type="button" value="+"/> <input type="button" value="-"/>
<input type="button" value="+"/> <input type="button" value="-"/>	<input type="text" value="delta"/>	<input type="button" value="+"/> <input type="button" value="-"/>	<input type="text" value=""/>	<input type="button" value="+"/> <input type="button" value="-"/>

Given these subpattern relationships:

Subpattern	Attribute	Operator	Subpattern	Attribute	Next Op	Row
<input type="text" value="loginOrChangeEvent"/>	<input type="text" value="Reporting IP"/>	<input "="" type="text" value="="/>	<input type="text" value="delta"/>	<input type="text" value="Host IP"/>	<input type="text" value=""/>	<input type="button" value="+"/> <input type="button" value="-"/>

Within any: second time window

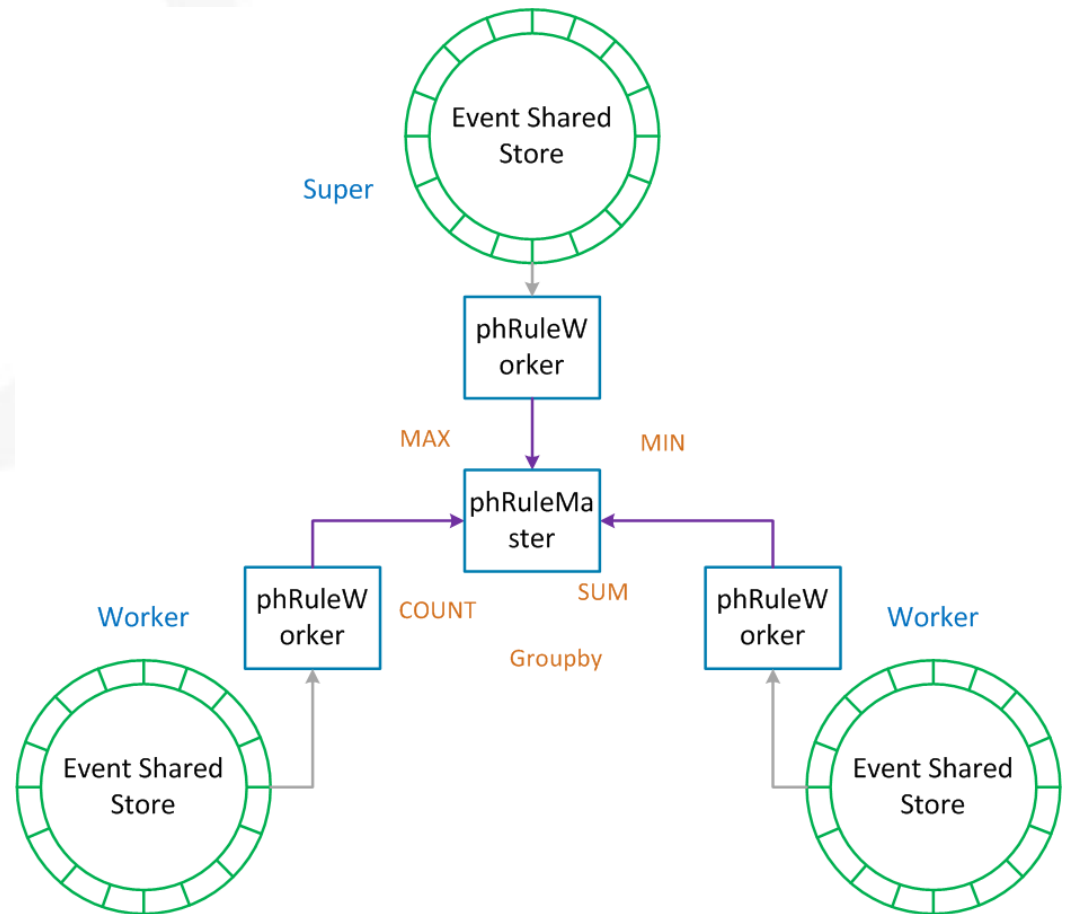
Actions:

Exceptions:

Clear Condition:

Data Analysis – Rule

- Rule Worker
 - Select Event
 - Pack Event
- Rule Master
 - Aggregator
 - Pattern Relationship
 - Incident Firing
 - Incident Clear



Data Analysis – Rule

• Rule Worker

Rule Name:

Description: Detects that the configuration of a network device (router or firewall) has changed. This is achieved via logging in and keeping track of the last config. The IP address of the user likely to have executed the change, is obtained from a preceding syslog that indicates a prior login. This rule requires the network devices to forward syslog to the monitoring system.

Status: **ACTIVE** Incident Category:

Severity: Update Perf Status on Summary Dashboard

Attributes: Advanced Notification Frequency: Minutes Hours

Conditions:

If this Pattern occurs:

Paren	Subpattern	Paren	Next Op	Row
<input type="button" value="+"/> <input type="button" value="-"/>	<input type="text" value="loginOrChangeEvent"/>	<input type="button" value="+"/> <input type="button" value="-"/>	<input type="text" value="FOLLOWED_BY"/>	<input type="button" value="+"/> <input type="button" value="-"/>
<input type="button" value="+"/> <input type="button" value="-"/>	<input type="text" value="delta"/>	<input type="button" value="+"/> <input type="button" value="-"/>	<input type="text" value=""/>	<input type="button" value="+"/> <input type="button" value="-"/>

Given these subpattern relationships:

Subpattern	Attribute	Operator	Subpattern	Attribute	Next Op
<input type="text" value="loginOrChangeEvent"/>	<input type="text" value="Reporting IP"/>	<input "="" type="text" value="="/>	<input type="text" value="delta"/>	<input type="text" value="Host IP"/>	<input type="text" value=""/>

Within any: second time window

Actions: Generate Incident:

Exceptions: Undefined

Clear Condition: Undefined

Subpattern name:

Filters:

Paren	Attribute	Operator	Value	Paren	Next Op	Row
<input type="button" value="+"/> <input type="button" value="-"/>	<input type="text" value="Event Type"/>	<input "="" type="text" value="="/>	<input type="text" value="IOS-SYS-CONFIG_1"/>	<input type="button" value="+"/> <input type="button" value="-"/>	<input type="text" value="OR"/>	<input type="button" value="+"/> <input type="button" value="-"/>
<input type="button" value="+"/> <input type="button" value="-"/>	<input type="text" value="Event Type"/>	<input "="" type="text" value="="/>	<input type="text" value="ASA-605005"/>	<input type="button" value="+"/> <input type="button" value="-"/>	<input type="text" value="OR"/>	<input type="button" value="+"/> <input type="button" value="-"/>
<input type="button" value="+"/> <input type="button" value="-"/>	<input type="text" value="Event Type"/>	<input "="" type="text" value="="/>	<input type="text" value="Foundry-Ironware-Running-Config-Change"/>	<input type="button" value="+"/> <input type="button" value="-"/>	<input type="text" value=""/>	<input type="button" value="+"/> <input type="button" value="-"/>

Aggregate Conditions:

Paren	Attribute	Operator	Value	Paren	Next Op	Row
<input type="button" value="+"/> <input type="button" value="-"/>	<input type="text" value="COUNT(Matched Events)"/>	<input "="" type="text" value=">="/>	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="button" value="+"/> <input type="button" value="-"/>	<input type="text" value=""/>	<input type="button" value="+"/> <input type="button" value="-"/>

Group By:

Attribute	Row
<input type="text" value="Reporting IP"/>	<input type="button" value="+"/> <input type="button" value="-"/>
<input type="text" value="Source IP"/>	<input type="button" value="+"/> <input type="button" value="-"/>

Data Analysis – Rule

- Rule Master

Edit Subpattern

Subpattern Name: loginOrChangeEvent

Filters:

Paren	Attribute	Operator	Value	Paren	Next Op	Row
+ -	Event Type	=	IOS-SYS-CONFIG_I	+ -	OR	+ -
+ -	Event Type	=	ASA-605005			
+ -	Event Type	=	Foundry-Ironware-Running-Config			

Aggregate Conditions:

Paren	Attribute	Operator	Value
+ -	COUNT(Matched Events)	>=	1

Group By:

Attribute	Row
Reporting IP	+ -
Source IP	+ -

Save Cancel

Rule Name: Running Config Change (with login info)

Description: Detects that the configuration of a network device (router or firewall) has changed. This is achieved via logging in and keeping track of the last config. The IP address of the user likely to have executed the change, is obtained from a preceding syslog that indicates a prior login. This rule requires the network devices to forward syslog to the monitoring system.

Status: **ACTIVE** Edit... Incident Category: Network

Severity: **6 - MEDIUM** Update Perf Status on Summary Dashboard

Attributes: All Advanced Notification Frequency: 24 Minutes Hours

Conditions: + Add Subpattern - Remove Selected Subpattern

If this Pattern occurs:

Paren	Subpattern	Paren	Next Op	Row
+ -	loginOrChangeEvent	+ -	FOLLOWED_BY	+ -
+ -	delta	+ -		+ -

+ Add Subpattern Relationship - Remove Selected Relationship

Given these subpattern relationships:

Subpattern	Attribute	Operator	Subpattern	Attribute	Next Op	Row
loginOrChangeEvent	Reporting IP	=	delta	Host IP		+ -

Within any: 1800 second time window

Actions: Generate Incident: PH_RULE_CHANGE_RUN_CONFIG_LOGIN Edit...

Exceptions: Undefined Edit... Remove

Clear Condition: Undefined Edit... Remove

Data Analysis – Rule

- How to calculate aggregator distributed
 - COUNT
 - MAX
 - MIN
 - SUM
 - LAST
 - FIRST
 - AVG
 - COUNT DISTINCT
 - Percentage

Data Analysis – Rule

- Incident

Incident View - Last 2 hrs

Filter By: ID IP Advanced Group By: Severity: Function: Incident Status: Ticket Status: Time Selection: Organization: Impacts:

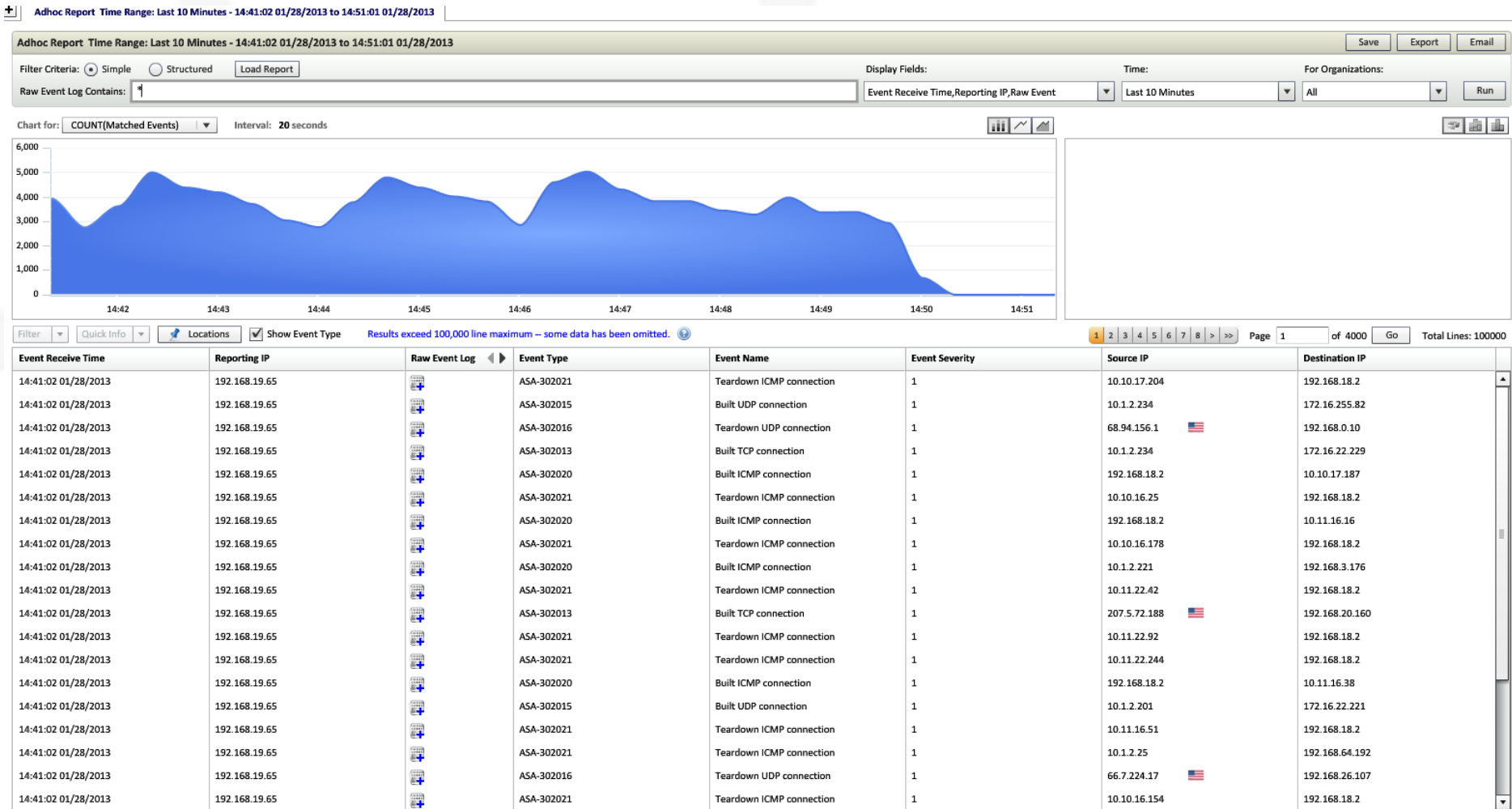
Refresh Edit Rule Exception Ticket History Clear Comments Columns Export Locations

1 2 3 4 5 > >> Page 1 of 5 Go

E..	Last Seen Time	First Seen Time	Incident Name	Incident Source	Incident Target	Incident Detail	Status	Ticket S...	Org...	Business Service Name	In
	14:48:30 01/28/2013	13:49:30 01/28/2013	Server Memory Critical		172.16.10.20 (CP-SmartCenter-for-VSX)	Memory Util: 100.00	Active	None	Super	Firewall Service	
	14:48:30 01/28/2013	05:28:00 01/28/2013	Heavy ICMP Ping sweep	172.16.22.121 (VA121_364_1003)		Triggered Event Count: 276	Active	None	Super		
	14:48:30 01/28/2013	13:46:30 01/28/2013	Server Swap Memory Critical		172.16.10.20 (CP-SmartCenter-for-VSX)	Swap Memory Util: 100.00	Active	None	Super	Firewall Service	
	14:48:00 01/28/2013	10:41:30 01/28/2013	Server Disk Space Critical		192.168.1.6 (QA_W2K3X64)	Disk Name: E:\New Volume,Disk Capac...	Active	None	Super	Auth Service,DHCP/D...	
	14:48:00 01/28/2013	05:30:30 01/28/2013	Server Disk Space Critical		192.168.20.12 (michael-testbed)	Disk Name: /mnt/usb2T,Disk Capacity ...	Active	None	O-eng		
	14:47:30 01/28/2013	10:38:30 01/28/2013	Multiple Logon Failures: Server	192.168.64.192 (devJian_371_1299)	192.168.0.10 (win2008-ads), user:phoenix_ag...	Triggered Event Count: 6	Active	None	Super	Auth Service,DHCP/D...	
	14:47:30 01/28/2013	05:27:00 01/28/2013	Network Device Hardware Warning		172.16.255.70 (juniperfw)	Hardware Component Name: SRX210 ...	Active	None	Super	Firewall Service	
	14:47:30 01/28/2013	05:30:00 01/28/2013	Network Intf Error Critical		192.168.20.246 (cat-5505)	Host Intf Name: long haul fiber gigabit ...	Active	None	O-eng		
	14:46:30 01/28/2013	05:29:30 01/28/2013	Server Disk Space Critical		172.16.20.160 (ibmaix)	Disk Name: /var,Disk Capacity Util: 99...	Active	None	Super		
	14:46:30 01/28/2013	10:47:00 01/28/2013	Traffic to Emerging Threat RBN List	218.30.115.254	50.115.66.114 (SJ-Main-ASA)		Active	None	O-eng	Firewall Service,VPN S...	

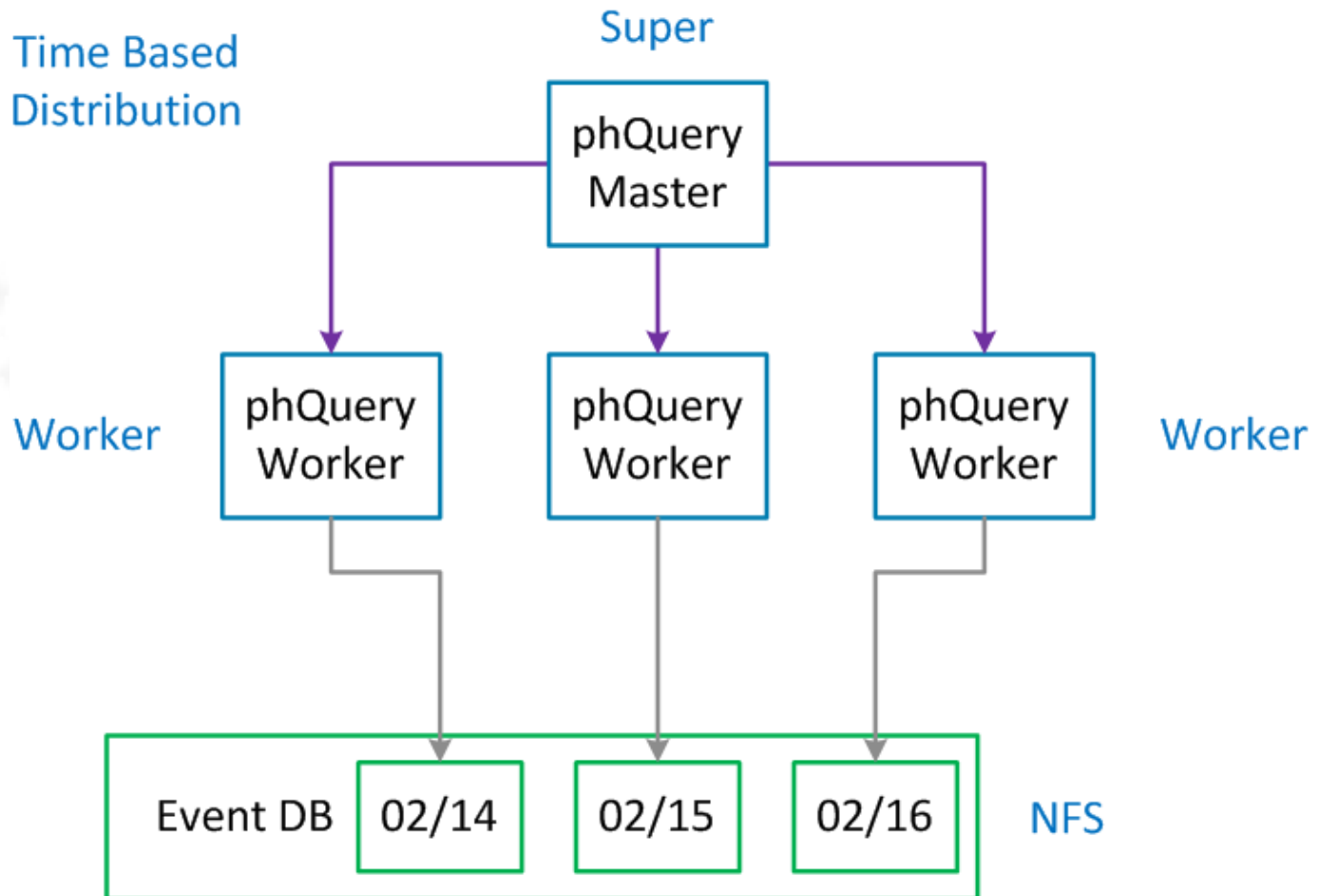
Data Analysis – Report

- Ad hoc query – Historical Search



Data Analysis – Report

- Ad hoc query



Data Analysis – Report

- Ad hoc query – Incident Page

Incident View - Last 2 hrs

Filter By: ID IP Advanced Group By: Severity: Function: Incident Status: Ticket Status: Time Selection: Organization: Impacts:

Refresh Edit Rule Exception Ticket History Clear Comments Columns Export Locations

1 2 3 4 5 > >> Page 1 of 5 Go

E..	Last Seen Time	First Seen Time	Incident Name	Incident Source	Incident Target	Incident Detail	Status	Ticket S...	Org...	Business Service Name	In
	14:48:30 01/28/2013	13:49:30 01/28/2013	Server Memory Critical		172.16.10.20 (CP-SmartCenter-for-VSX)	Memory Util: 100.00	Active	None	Super	Firewall Service	
	14:48:30 01/28/2013	05:28:00 01/28/2013	Heavy ICMP Ping sweep	172.16.22.121 (VA121_364_1003)		Triggered Event Count: 276	Active	None	Super		
	14:48:30 01/28/2013	13:46:30 01/28/2013	Server Swap Memory Critical		172.16.10.20 (CP-SmartCenter-for-VSX)	Swap Memory Util: 100.00	Active	None	Super	Firewall Service	
	14:48:00 01/28/2013	10:41:30 01/28/2013	Server Disk Space Critical		192.168.1.6 (QA_W2K3X64)	Disk Name: E:\New Volume,Disk Capac...	Active	None	Super	Auth Service,DHCP/D...	
	14:48:00 01/28/2013	05:30:30 01/28/2013	Server Disk Space Critical		192.168.20.12 (michael-testbed)	Disk Name: /mnt/usb2T,Disk Capacity ...	Active	None	O-eng		
	14:47:30 01/28/2013	10:38:30 01/28/2013	Multiple Logon Failures: Server	192.168.64.192 (devJian_371_1299)	192.168.0.10 (win2008-ads), user:phoenix_ag...	Triggered Event Count: 6	Active	None	Super	Auth Service,DHCP/D...	
	14:47:30 01/28/2013	05:27:00 01/28/2013	Network Device Hardware Warning		172.16.255.70 (juniperfw)	Hardware Component Name: SRX210 ...	Active	None	Super	Firewall Service	
	14:47:30 01/28/2013	05:30:00 01/28/2013	Network Intf Error Critical		192.168.20.246 (cat-5505)	Host Intf Name: long haul fiber gigabit ...	Active	None	O-eng		
	14:46:30 01/28/2013	05:29:30 01/28/2013	Server Disk Space Critical		172.16.20.160 (ibmaix)	Disk Name: /var,Disk Capacity Util: 99...	Active	None	Super		
	14:46:30 01/28/2013	10:47:00 01/28/2013	Traffic to Emerging Threat RBN List	218.30.115.254	50.115.66.114 (SJ-Main-ASA)		Active	None	O-eng	Firewall Service,VPN S...	

- Ad hoc query – Trigger Event

Incident Details - Server Memory Critical

Incident Details Triggered Events Related Incidents

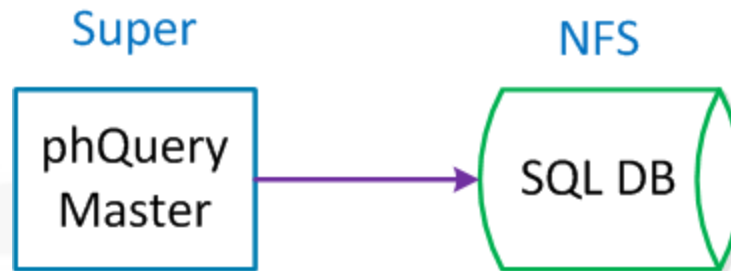
ServMemCrit

Page 1 of 1 Go Total Lines: 2

Event Receive Time	Event Type	Event Name	Reporting IP	Host IP	Host Name	Memory Util	Raw Event Log
14:50:57 01/28/2013	PH_DEV_MON_SYS_MEM_UTIL	System memory Utilization stats for a d...	172.16.10.20	172.16.10.20	CP-SmartCenter-for-VSX	100	
14:53:53 01/28/2013	PH_DEV_MON_SYS_MEM_UTIL	System memory Utilization stats for a d...	172.16.10.20	172.16.10.20	CP-SmartCenter-for-VSX	100	

Data Analysis – Report

- Ad hoc query – Incident
 - Why?



Data Analysis – Report

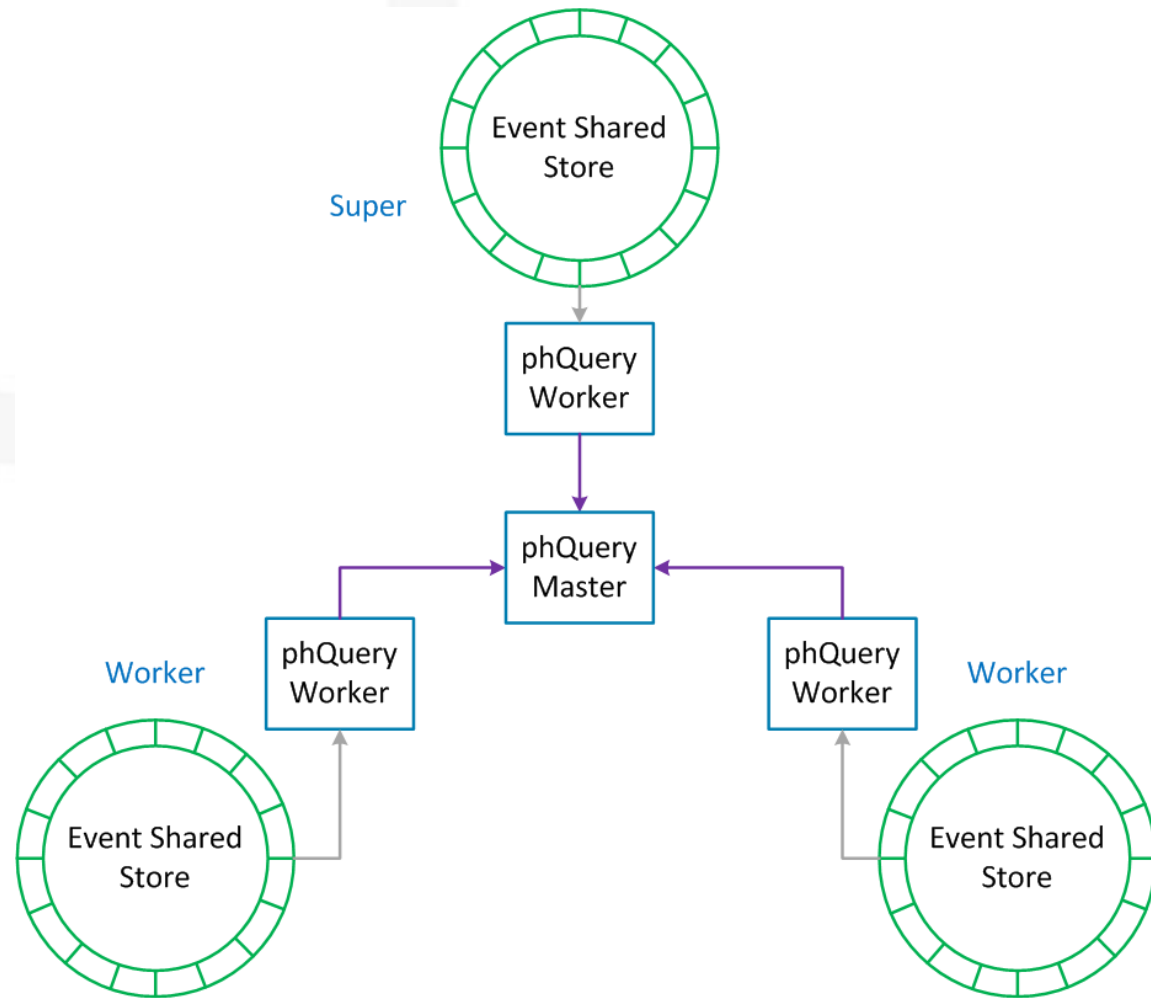
- Real Time Query

The screenshot displays the 'Analytics > Real-time Search' interface. At the top, there are controls for filter criteria (Simple/Structured), display columns (Event Receive Time, Reporting IP, Raw Event Log, Event Type, Event), and organization selection (All). A bar chart shows event frequency over time from 15:08:23 to 15:13:08. Below the chart is a table with 37,319 events in the last 2m 33s. The table has columns for Event Receive Time, Reporting IP, Raw Event Log, Event Type, Event Severity, Source IP, and Destination IP.

Event Receive Time	Reporting IP	Raw Event Log	Event Type	Event Severity	Source IP	Destination IP
15:10:50 01/28/2013	192.168.19.65	<134>Jan 28 2013 15:10:50: %NASA-6-302015: Built inbound UDP connection 150714273 for outside:10.1.2.245/49728 (10.1.2.245/49728) to inside:172.16.0.1/161 (172.16.0.1/161)	ASA-302015	1	10.1.2.245	172.16.0.1
15:10:50 01/28/2013	192.168.19.65	<134>Jan 28 2013 15:10:50: %NASA-6-302021: Teardown ICMP connection for faddr 10.11.22.213/0 gaddr 50.115.66.114/26801 laddr 192.168.18.2/52099	ASA-302021	1	10.11.22.213	192.168.18.2
15:10:51 01/28/2013	192.168.19.65	<134>Jan 28 2013 15:10:51: %NASA-6-302013: Built outbound TCP connection 150714290 for outside:10.1.2.210/443 (10.1.2.210/443) to inside:192.168.64.192/44796	ASA-302013	1	10.1.2.210	192.168.64.192
15:10:51 01/28/2013	192.168.0.10	<13>Jan 28 15:10:51 WIN2008-ADS.accelops.net MSWinEventLog 0 Security 25175064 Mon Jan 28 15:10:49 2013 5156 Microsoft-Windows-Security-Auditing N/A N/A Success Audit WIN2008-ADS.accelops.net Filtering Platform Connection The Windows Filtering Platform has allowed a connection. Application	Win-Security-5156	1	192.168.0.10	192.168.19.210
15:10:51 01/28/2013	192.168.0.10	<13>Jan 28 15:10:51 WIN2008-ADS.accelops.net MSWinEventLog 0 Security 25175066 Mon Jan 28 15:10:49 2013 5156 Microsoft-Windows-Security-Auditing N/A N/A Success Audit WIN2008-ADS.accelops.net Filtering Platform Connection The Windows Filtering Platform has allowed a connection. Application	Win-Security-5156	1	192.168.0.10	172.16.20.160
15:10:51 01/28/2013	192.168.1.6	Mon Jan 28 15:10:51 2013 192.168.1.6 AccelOps-WinLog-WMI [Category]=2 [CategoryString]=Logon/Logoff [ComputerName]=QA_W2K3X64 [Data]=NULL [EventCode]=538 [EventIdentifier]=538 [EventType]=4 [LogFile]=Security [RecordNumber]=115635629 [SourceName]=Security [TimeGenerated]=20130128150753.000000-480 [TimeWritten]=20130128150753.000000-480 [Type]=Audit Success [User]=PROSPECTHILLS\Administrator [User Logoff] [User Name]=Administrator [Domain]=PROSPECTHILLS [Logon ID]=(0x1,0x38274388) [Logon Type]=3	Win-Security-538	1	192.168.1.6	192.168.1.6
15:10:51 01/28/2013	192.168.1.6	Mon Jan 28 15:10:51 2013 192.168.1.6 AccelOps-WinLog-WMI [Category]=9 [CategoryString]=Account Logon [ComputerName]=QA_W2K3X64 [Data]=NULL [EventCode]=680 [EventIdentifier]=680 [EventType]=4 [LogFile]=Security [RecordNumber]=115635629 [SourceName]=Security [TimeGenerated]=20130128150753.000000-480 [TimeWritten]=20130128150753.000000-480 [Type]=Audit Success [User]=PROSPECTHILLS\Administrator [Successful Network Logon] [User Name]=Administrator [Domain]=PROSPECTHILLS [Logon ID]=(0x1,0x38274032) [Logon Type]=3 [Logon Process]=NtLmSsp [Authentication Package]=NTLM [Workstation Name]=C061_361_1227 [Logon GUID]= [Caller User Name]= [Caller Domain]= [Caller Logon ID]= [Caller Process ID]= [Transited Services]= [Source Network Address]=192.168.1.65 [Source	Win-Security-680-suc...	1	192.168.1.6	192.168.1.6
15:10:51 01/28/2013	192.168.1.6	Mon Jan 28 15:10:51 2013 192.168.1.6 AccelOps-WinLog-WMI [Category]=2 [CategoryString]=Logon/Logoff [ComputerName]=QA_W2K3X64 [Data]=NULL [EventCode]=540 [EventIdentifier]=540 [EventType]=4 [LogFile]=Security [RecordNumber]=115635623 [SourceName]=Security [TimeGenerated]=20130128150753.000000-480 [TimeWritten]=20130128150753.000000-480 [Type]=Audit Success [User]=PROSPECTHILLS\Administrator [Successful Network Logon] [User Name]=Administrator [Domain]=PROSPECTHILLS [Logon ID]=(0x1,0x38274032) [Logon Type]=3 [Logon Process]=NtLmSsp [Authentication Package]=NTLM [Workstation Name]=C061_361_1227 [Logon GUID]= [Caller User Name]= [Caller Domain]= [Caller Logon ID]= [Caller Process ID]= [Transited Services]= [Source Network Address]=192.168.1.65 [Source	Win-Security-540	1	192.168.1.65	192.168.1.6
15:10:51 01/28/2013	192.168.1.6	Mon Jan 28 15:10:51 2013 192.168.1.6 AccelOps-WinLog-WMI [Category]=2 [CategoryString]=Logon/Logoff [ComputerName]=QA_W2K3X64 [Data]=NULL [EventCode]=538 [EventIdentifier]=538 [EventType]=4 [LogFile]=Security [RecordNumber]=115635620 [SourceName]=Security [TimeGenerated]=20130128150753.000000-480 [TimeWritten]=20130128150753.000000-480 [Type]=Audit Success [User]=PROSPECTHILLS\Administrator [User Logoff] [User Name]=Administrator [Domain]=PROSPECTHILLS [Logon ID]=(0x1,0x38273F13) [Logon Type]=3	Win-Security-538	1	192.168.1.6	192.168.1.6

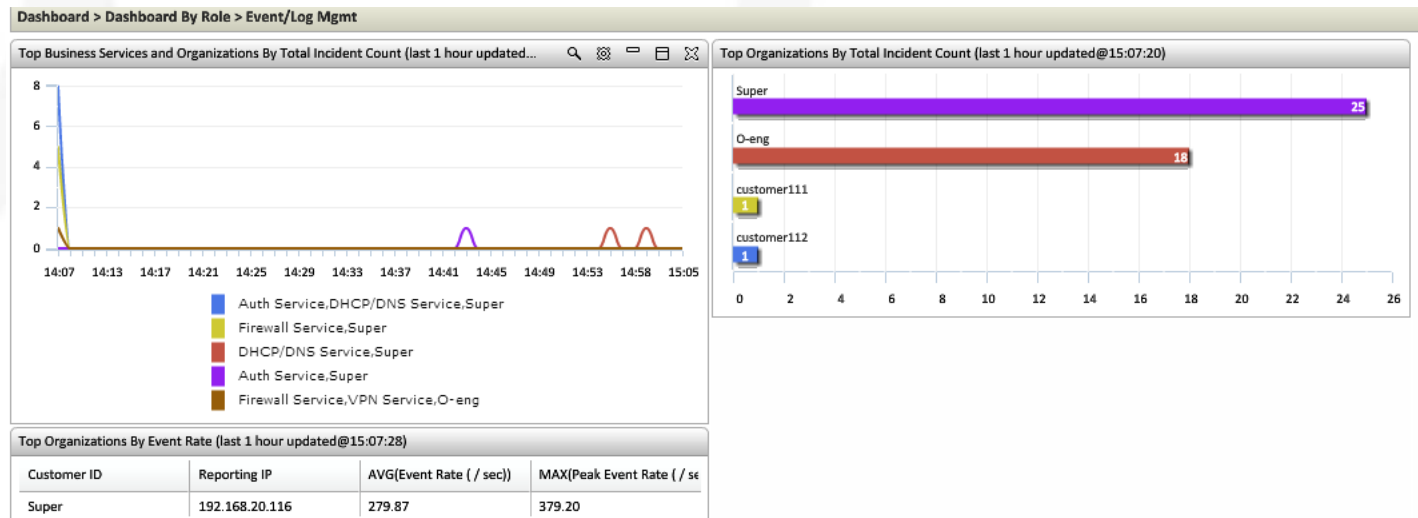
Data Analysis – Report

- Real Time Query



Data Analysis – Report

- Inline Query – Dashboard
 - Long term query



Data Analysis – Report

- Inline Query – Run From Report

The screenshot displays the 'Analytics > Reports' interface. On the left is a navigation tree with categories like 'Real-time Search', 'Historical Search', 'Reports', 'Device', 'Function', 'Role', 'System Internal', 'System Audit', 'Super Global', 'Report Bundles', 'Ungrouped', 'Generated Reports', 'Identity and Location Report', 'Rules', and 'Incident Notification Policy'. The 'Reports' section is expanded, showing sub-items like 'Frequently Used', 'Event Status', 'Incidents', 'Business Service', 'Network', 'Server', 'Storage', 'Application', 'Environmental', 'AWS EC2', 'Blade Server', 'System Internal', 'System Audit', 'Super Global', 'Report Bundles', and 'Ungrouped'. The main panel shows the 'Top Events By Count' report selected. A 'Run Report Now' dialog box is open, allowing configuration of the report run. The dialog includes a search field for 'All Organizations' with a list of selected items: customer111, customer112, customer113, GOOG, and MSFT. Under 'Report time range', the 'Relative' option is selected with 'Last 1' hour. The 'Range Start' and 'Range End' are both set to 01/28/2013 at 15:08:30. A note at the bottom states: 'Note: report output is limited to 100,000 lines.'

Data Analysis – Report

- Inline Query – Other

The screenshot displays a web application interface with a sidebar on the left and a main content area on the right. The sidebar contains a list of navigation items: Startup Page, Setup Wizard, Device Support, Collector Health, Cloud Health, General Settings, Discovery Results, User Preferences, License Management (highlighted), Usage Information, Role Management, Maintenance Calendar, Network Dependency, and Event DB Management.

The main content area is titled "License Information" and contains the following text: "Your current license details and current usages are shown below. You may request additional workers and/or EPS by upgrading to a new license." Below this text, the "Customer Name" is listed as "Super" and the "Primary Contact Person" is also "Super".

A table titled "Events Per Second - Avg, Max and Min (last 1 hour updated@15:05:42)" is highlighted with a red border. It has the following data:

Customer ID	Reporting IP	AVG(Event Rate)	MAX(Event Rate)	MIN(Event Rate)
Super	192.168.20.1...	279.87	296.75	263.40

Below the license information is a table with three columns: "License Attribute", "Allowed (per license)", and "Current Usage".

License Attribute	Allowed (per license)	Current Usage
# of VAs	3	1
EPS	10000	see table
Number of Devices	12000	215
Online Data Access - ODA (GB)	2048.00	0.00
Valid Time	11:02:37 AM Nov 19 2009 - 07:35:57 AM Jul 20 2016	1269 days left
Number of Organizations	100	0

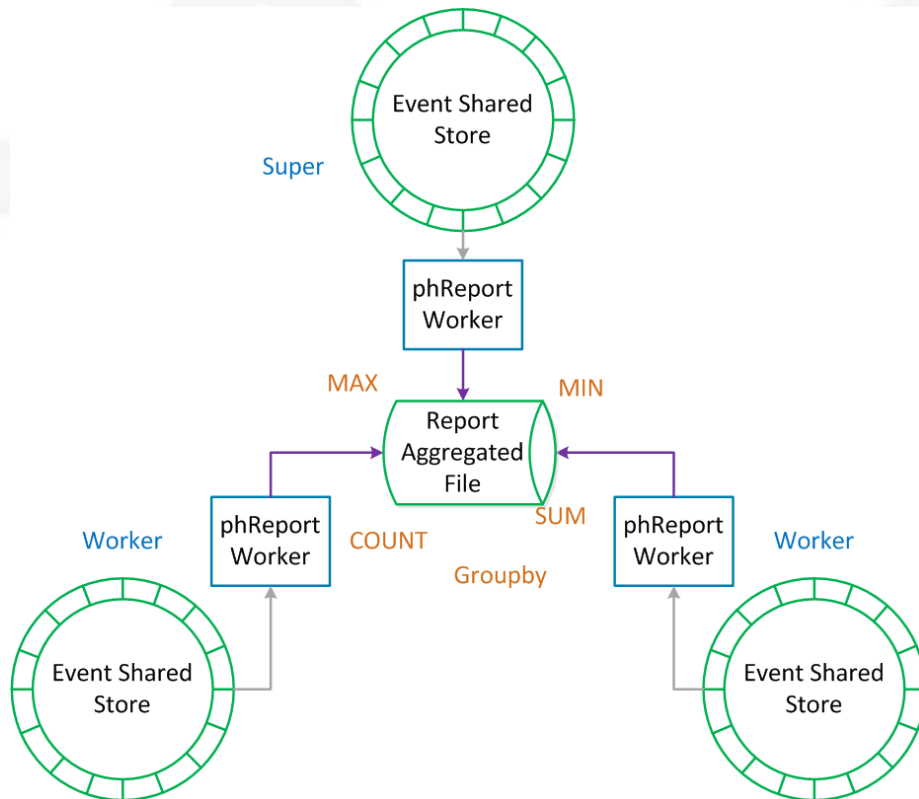
Below the license table is the "VA Information" section, which includes "Add" and "Delete" buttons. A table below these buttons has two columns: "Mode" and "IP Address".

Mode	IP Address
VA(Super)	192.168.20.116

At the bottom of the VA Information section is a "Refresh" button.

Data Analysis – Report

- Inline Query
 - Optimize – Report Engine
 - Predefined Inline Report
 - Aggregated Middle Result



Report Name:

Description:

Conditions:

Paren	Attribute	Operator	Value	Paren	Next Op	Row
+ -	Reporting IP	IN	Devices: VPN Gateway	+ -	AND	+ -
+ -	Event Type	IN	EventTypes: Dev Logon Success	+ -		+ -

Group By:

Attribute	Row
Reporting IP	+ -
User	+ -

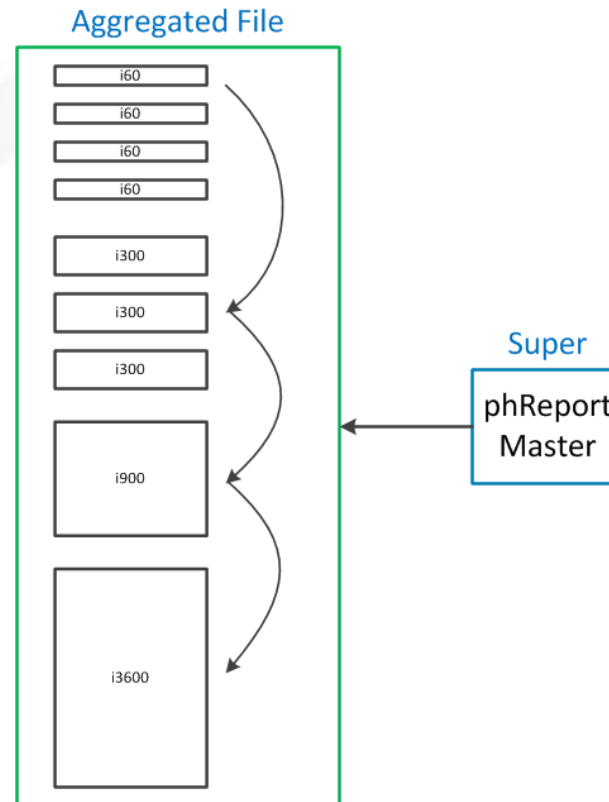
Display Columns:

Attribute	Order	Display As	Row
Reporting IP			+ -
User			+ -
COUNT(Matched Events)	DESC		+ -

Move Row:

Data Analysis – Report

- Inline Query
 - Optimize – Report Master
 - From (0, 5100)
 - To (0, 3600), (3600, 4500), (4500, 4800), (4800, 5100)



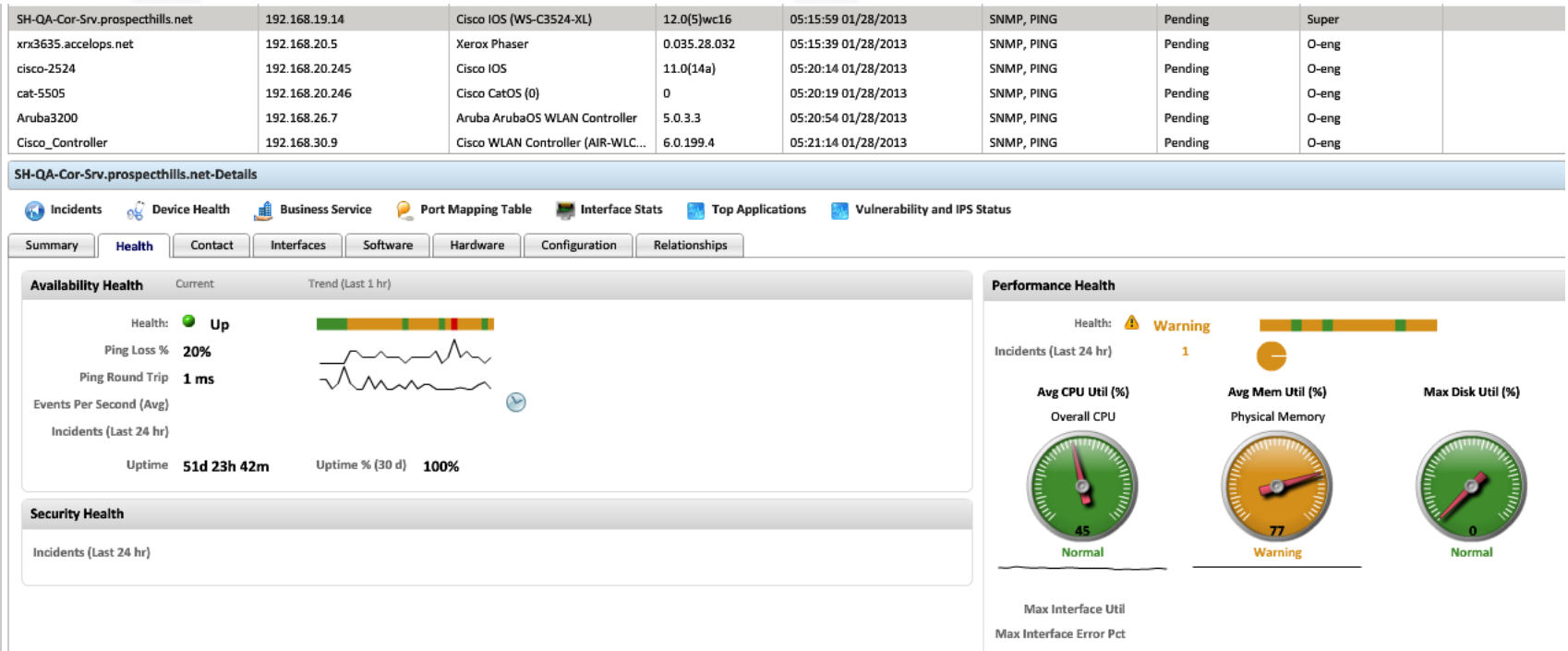
Data Analysis – Report

- Summary – Dashboard
 - Short term query but frequently called

Maint	Device IP	Device Name	Device Type	Organization	Availability St	Uptime	Uptime %	Perf Status	Security Status	CPU Util	Mem Util	Max Disk Util	Max Disk IO Util	Intf Util (Max)	Perf Incidents	Availability	Security	Other Incidents	Avg EPS
														In Out	H M L	H M L	H M L	H M L	
	172.16.10.30	HOST-172.16.10.30	VMware ESXi Se...	Super	Down				Normal							1			
	192.168.20.122	VA122	Generic Linux	O-eng	Down				Normal							1			
	192.168.19.14	SH-QA-Cor-Srv.prc	Cisco IOS	Super	Up	51d 23h 42m	100	Warning	Normal	45%	77%				1				
	172.16.10.20	CP-SmartCenter-fc	Checkpoint Fire...	Super	Up	223d 23h 1r	100	Critical	Normal	12%	100%	17%		0% 0%	3				0
	172.16.20.157	aki-wk.accelops.co	CentOS Linux	Super	Up	81d 4h 57m	100	Critical	Normal	1%	89%	31%		0% 0%	1				
	172.16.20.158	aki-co.accelops.co	CentOS Linux	Super	Up	95d 23h 49m	100	Critical	Normal	1%	89%	9%		0% 0%	1				
	172.16.20.160	ibmaix	IBM AIX	Super	Up	311d 20h 29r	100	Critical	Normal	8%	99%	99%	0%	0% 0%	1				
	192.168.1.6	QA_W2K3X64	Microsoft Wind...	Super	Up	70d 4h 23m	100	Critical	Normal	2%	91%	100%	0%	0% 0%	1				4
	192.168.20.12	michael-testbed	Generic Linux	O-eng	Up	349d 22h 45r	100	Critical	Normal	2%	71%	99%	0%	0% 0%	1				
	192.168.20.246	cat-5505	Cisco CatOS	O-eng	Up	40d 23h 51m	100	Critical	Normal					0% 0%	1				
	172.16.20.7	PreSaaS-Storage.p	CentOS Linux	Super	Up	477d 20h 51r	100	Warning	Normal	6%	12%	86%		1% 0%	1				
	172.16.255.70	juniperfw	Juniper SRX Jun...	Super	Up	476d 23h 31r	100	Warning	Normal	18%	79%			0% 0%	1	2			
	192.168.0.16	sj-dev-core-srv.ac	CentOS Linux	Super	Up	39d 20h 50m	100	Warning	Normal	3%	15%	91%		0% 0%	1		1		
	172.16.0.1	SI-QA-F-Lnx-CHK	Checkpoint Fire...	Super	Up	96d 1h 54m	100	Normal	Normal	3%	44%			0% 0%					6.1
	172.16.0.130	SI-VPN-Pri	Cisco VPN 3K	Super	Up	477d 23h 48r	100	Normal	Normal	3%				0% 0%					
	172.16.0.138	SI-QA-A-Ironp-C15	Cisco IronPort ...	Super	Up	135d 22h 35r	100	Normal	Normal					0% 0%					
	172.16.0.141	HQ-A-Pry-blueCoa	Blue Coat SGGOS...	Super	Up	13d 4h 48m	100	Normal	Normal	1%				0% 0%					
	172.16.0.2	SI-QA-A-Fdy-Bigirc	Foundry Ironware	Super	Up	478d 16m	100	Normal	Normal	1%	59%			11% 9%					
	172.16.0.254	SI-QA-Dmz-HPSW	HP ProCurve	Super	Up	354d 4h 59r	100	Normal	Normal	51%	32%			0% 0%					
	172.16.0.4	SI-Dev-A-Fdy-Fastl	Foundry Ironware	Super	Up	406d 1h 40r	100	Normal	Normal	2%	51%			0% 0%					
	172.16.1.2	PA-500_01_accelo	Palo Alto PAN-OS	Super	Up	477d 20h 57r	100	Normal	Normal					0% 0%					
	172.16.10.100	SI-SaaS-ASA-IPS	Cisco IPS	Super	Up	443d 23h 11r	100	Normal	Normal	3%	65%			0% 0%					
	172.16.10.13	QA-W2K3-X64	Microsoft Wind...	Super	Up	104d 1h 59r	100	Normal	Normal	2%	94%	24%	0%	0% 0%					3.2
	172.16.10.253	SI-QA-A-JuniperOf	Nortel BayStack	Super	Up	477d 22h 36r	100	Normal	Normal					0% 0%					
	172.16.10.28	QA-EXCHG	Microsoft Wind...	Super	Up	411d 12h 3r	100	Normal	Normal	5%	92%	78%		0% 0%					
	172.16.10.6	SI-QA-S-Sun-Spc03	Sun SunOS	Super	Up	404d 22h 17r	100	Normal	Normal					0% 0%					
	172.16.10.9	WIN-RAQBSNW8C	Microsoft Wind...	Super	Up	136d 23h 16r	100	Normal	Normal	29%	36%	49%	0%	0% 0%					10.9
	172.16.20.152	NFS	CentOS Linux	Super	Up	161d 1h 44r	100	Normal	Normal	2%	80%	31%		0% 0%					
	172.16.20.164	James-win2k8	Microsoft Wind...	Super	Up	26d 6m	100	Normal	Normal	0%	55%	25%		0% 0%					
	172.16.22.110	ESXI4.1-110	VMware ESXi Se...	Super	Up	21d 2h 58m	100	Normal	Normal	10%	70%	61%		0% 0%					0.6
	172.16.22.120	localhost.	VMware ESXi Se...	Super	Up	21d 2h 53m	100	Normal	Normal	53%	90%	98%		0% 0%					0.8
	172.16.22.130	localhost.accelops	VMware ESXi Se...	Super	Up	160d 23h 5r	100	Normal	Normal	15%	89%	47%		0% 0%					0.9

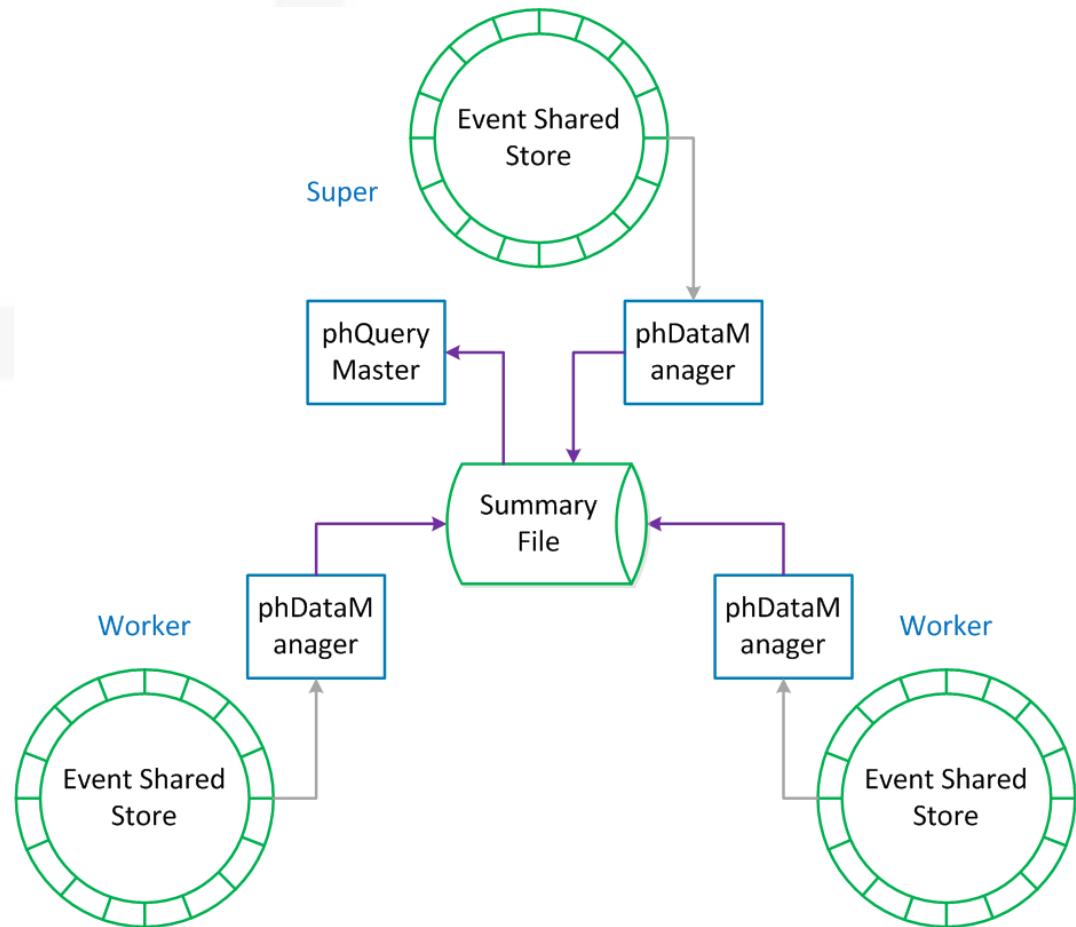
Data Analysis – Report

- Summary – Device Health



Data Analysis – Report

- Summary
 - Optimize – Memory Cache



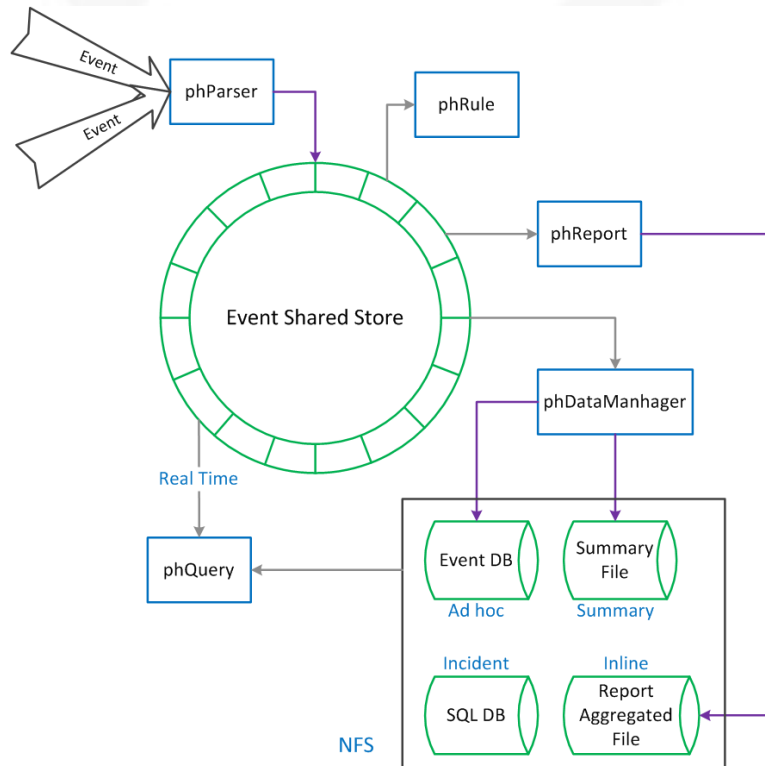
Data Analysis – Data Source

- How many of them get data from event db?

Type	Data Source
Rule	Shared Store
Ad hoc Query	Event DB
Real Time Query	Shared Store
Inline Query	Report Aggregated File
Summary	Memory Cache
Incident Query	SQL DB

Data Analysis

Type	Time Range	Define	Frequency	Response	Scope	Source	Media
Ad hoc	Random	Random	Normal	Normal	Broad	Event DB	Disk
Real Time		Random	Normal	Fast	Narrow	Shared Store	Memory
Inline	Long	Fixed	Normal	Normal	Broad	Report Aggregated File	Disk
Summary	Short	Fixed	High	Fast	Narrow	Memory Cache	Memory



Q&A